

Master Bibliography
5 year compendium

1. Abbot, C. C. 1895. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 146 in *The birds about us*. J.B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
2. Affeltranger, C. 1971. The red heart disease of southern pines. Pages 96-99 in R. L. Thompson, ed. *Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker*. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
3. Allen, D. H. 1991. An insert technique for constructing artificial red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. Gen. Tech. Rep. SE-73. 19pp
4. Allen, D. H. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker issues and management in the Sandhills area-Sandhills game lands. Pages 61-64 in *Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference*. D.J. Case and Assoc., Mishawaka, In.
5. Allen, D. H., K. E. Franzreb, and R. F. Escano. 1993. Efficacy of translocation strategies for red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 21:155-159.
6. Alsop, F. J., III. 1979. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Pages 144-171 in *Population status and management considerations for Tennessee's 13 threatened and endangered bird species*. Tenn. Wildl. Res. Agency, Project E-002-R-01, FIN .
7. Amadon, D. 1956. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Dendrocopus borealis*). Page 12 in *American Museum Novitates No. 1790: results of the Archbold expeditions. No. 73. Birds of the Archbold Biological Station, Lake Placid, Fla*. American Museum of Natural History, New York, N.Y.
8. American Ornithologists' Union. 1886. *Dendrocospos borealis borealis*. Page 329 in *Check-list of North American birds*. American Ornithologists' Union, New York, N.Y.
9. American Ornithologists' Union. 1886. *Dryobates borealis* (Vieill.). Red-cockaded woodpecker . Page 212 in *The code of nomenclature and checklist of North American birds*. American Ornithologists' Union, New York, N.Y.
10. American Ornithologists' Union. 1895. *Dendrocospos borealis borealis*. Page 328 in *Check-list of North American birds*. Second ed. American Ornithologists' Union, New York, N.Y.
11. American Ornithologists' Union. 1910. *Dryobates borealis*. Page 188 in *Check-list of North American birds*. Third ed. American Ornithologists' Union, New York, N.Y.
12. American Ornithologists' Union. 1931. *Dryobates borealis*(Vieillot). Red-cockaded Woodpecker. Page 199 in *Check-list of North American birds*. Fourth ed. American Ornithologists' Union, Lancaster, Pa.
13. American Ornithologists' Union. 1957. *Dendrocospos borealis*(Vieillot): red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 329 in *Check-list of North American birds*. Fifth ed. American Ornithologists' Union, New York, N.Y.
14. American Ornithologists' Union. 1983. *Picoides borealis*: red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 391 in *Check-list of North American birds*. Sixth ed. American Ornithologists' Union, New York, N.Y.
15. American Ornithologists' Union Committee for the Conservation of the Red-cockaded Woodpecker.

1991. The conservation crisis. The red-cockaded woodpecker: on the road to oblivion? *Auk* 108:200-213.
16. Anderson, G. 1945. Red-cockaded woodpeckers at Statesville. *Chat* 9:77.
 17. Andrews, L. 1997. Partnering with the Army in Georgia. *Endangered Species Bull.* 22:24-26.
 18. Anonymous. 1959. Florida birdlife: red-cockaded woodpecker. *Fla. Wildl.* 12:42.
 19. Anonymous. 1971. There's hope for the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Fla. Nat.* 44:4.
 20. Anonymous. 1971. Where to find it: red-cockaded woodpecker. *LOS Newsletter* 59:2-3.
 21. Anonymous. 1989. Profile of an endangered species: the red-cockaded woodpecker. In *Endangered species update 3*. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.
 22. Anonymous. 1992. Species account: red-cockaded woodpecker. Oklahoma Dept. Wildlife Conservation, Oklahoma City, Ok. 2pp
 23. Anonymous. 1994. Red-cockaded woodpeckers and private landowners: what are the responsibilities? *Tree Talk* 16:23-24.
 24. Anonymous. 1994. Sacrificing land for RCW habitat. *Forests and People* 44:4-5.
 25. Anonymous. 1995. Westvaco, U.S. agency OK woodpecker pact. *Wood Tech.* 122:8.
 26. Anonymous. 1996. Safe harbor for rare creatures. *Common Ground* 7:1.
 27. Anonymous. 1998. Good stewardship allows close-ups of a rare bird. *Thoroughbred Paces* 6:14.
 28. Arthur, S. C. 1931. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Dryobates borealis*). Pages 380-382 in *The birds of Louisiana*. State of Louisiana Dept. Conserv. Bull. No. 20.
 29. Atkinson, G. F. 1887. Preliminary catalogue of the birds of North Carolina, with notes on some of the species: *D. borealis*. *J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.* 4:66.
 30. Audubon, J. J. 1839. *Picus querulus*, Wils. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 180-181 in *A synopsis of the birds of North America*. Adam and Charles Black, Edinburgh, England.
 31. Audubon, J. J. 1849. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 12-16 in *Ornithological Biography*. Vol. V. Adam and Charles Black, Edinburgh.
 32. Babbitt, B. 1996. Save our countryside. *Country Living* 19:14-16.
 33. Baerg, W. J. 1931. Birds of Arkansas: red-cockaded woodpecker. *Arkansas Agric. Exp. Sta. Bull.* 258:92.
 34. Baerg, W. J. 1951. Birds of Arkansas: red-cockaded woodpecker. *Univ. Arkansas Coll. Agric. Bull.* 258(revised):94.
 35. Baggett, D. L. 1995. Improved installation of artificial cavities for red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 23:101-102.
 36. Bailey, H. B. 1883. Memoranda of a collection of eggs from Georgia: *Picus querulus*. *Bull. Nuttall Ornithol. Club* 8:40.

37. Bailey, H. H. 1913. *Dryobates borealis*. Pages 155-156 in The birds of Virginia. J.P. Bell Co., Inc., Lynchburg, Va.
38. Baird, S. F., T. M. Brewer, and R. Ridgway. 1874. *Picus borealis*. Pages 524-526 in A history of North American birds. Vol 2. Little, Brown, and Co., Boston, Ma.
39. Baird, S. F., T. M. Brewer, and R. Ridgway. 1974. *Picus borealis*, Vieill. Page 524 in A history of North American birds. Vol 2. Arno Press, New York, NY.
40. Baird, S. F., J. Cassin, and G. N. Lawrence. 1858. *Picus borealis*, Vieill. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 96 in Reports of explorations and surveys to ascertain the most practicable and economical route for a railroad from the Mississippi River to the Pacific Ocean. Vol. IX. Birds. A.O.P. Nicholson, Washington, D.C.
41. Baird, S. F., J. Cassin, and G. N. Lawrence. 1860. *Picus borealis*, Vieill. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 96 in The birds of North America. J.B. Lippincott & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
42. Baker, W. W. 1971. Observations on the food habits of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 100-107 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
43. Baker, W. W. 1971. Progress report on life history studies of the red-cockaded woodpecker at Tall Timbers Research Station. Pages 44-59 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
44. Baker, W. W. 1978. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Rare and Endangered Biota of Fla. 2:11-13.
45. Baker, W. W. 1980. The status and distribution of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in Georgia. Final Rep., Proj. No. E-1, Study XIV. 11pp
46. Baker, W. W. 1981. The distribution, status, and future of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Georgia. Pages 82-87 in R. R. Odom, and J. W. Guthrie, eds. Proc. nongame and endangered wildl. symposium . Georgia Dept. Nat. Resour., Game and Fish Div. Tech. Bull. WL-5.
47. Baker, W. W. 1983. Decline and extirpation of a population of red-cockaded woodpeckers in northwest Florida. Pages 44-45 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
48. Baker, W. W. 1983. A non-clamp patagial tag for use on red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 110-111 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
49. Baker, W. W. 1995. The distribution and status of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in Georgia, 1992. Pages 465-469 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
50. Baker, W. W., R. L. Thompson, and R. T. Engstrom. 1980. The distribution and status of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies in Florida: 1969-1978. Fla. Field Nat. 8:41-45.
51. Barbour, R. W., C. T. Peterson, D. Rust, H. E. Shadowen, and A. L. Whitt, Jr. 1973. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos borealis*. Page 47 in Kentucky Birds. The Univ. Press of

Kentucky, Lexington.

52. Barnett, B. S., D. T. Gilbert, and H. W. KaleII. 1983. A red-bellied woodpecker found dead in resin at a red-cockaded woodpecker cavity. Page 110 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
53. Barr, R. P. 1997. Red-cockaded woodpecker habitat selection and landscape productivity in the North Carolina Sandhills. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State University, Raleigh.
54. Barron, E. 1989. Management of the endangered red-cockaded woodpeckers on Texas state forests. Texas Trees 68:8-9.
55. Bartush, W. S., and D. A. Wood. 1983. Red-cockaded woodpecker management in northwest Florida. Pages 83-86 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
56. Beal, F. E. L. 1911. Food of the woodpeckers of the United States . Biological Survey Bull. 37:22-23.
57. Beal, F. E. L., W. L. McAtee, and E. R. Kalmbach. 1941. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 33-35 in Common birds of southeastern United States in relation to agriculture. U.S. Fish and Wildl. Serv. Conserv. Bull. 15,
58. Bean, M. J., and D. S. Wilcove. 1997. The private-land problem. Conserv. Biol 11:1-2.
59. Beaty, T. A. 1986. Response of red-cockaded woodpeckers to habitat alteration. Fort Stewart, Ga. 20pp
60. Beck, R. A. 1987. Non-game and endangered species investigations: red-cockaded woodpecker investigations. Annu. Perf. Rep., Proj. W-077-R-04, Study XIV:154-158. Richmond.
61. Beck, R. A., G. L. Miller, and M. A. Byrd. 1986. The distribution, status and future of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Virginia. Virginia. J. Sci. 37:59.
62. Beckett, T. A., III. 1971. A summary of red-cockaded woodpecker observations in South Carolina. Pages 87-95 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
63. Beckett, T. A., III. 1974. Habitat acreage requirements of the red-cockaded woodpecker. East. Bird Banding Assoc. News 37:3-7.
64. Beever, J. W., and K. A. Dryden. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpeckers and hydric slash pine flatwoods. Trans. N. Amer. Wildl. Nat. Resour. Conf. 57:693-700.
65. Beland, J. M. 1971. Timber management practices for red-cockaded woodpeckers on federal lands. Pages 125-127 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
66. Belanger, R. P., R. L. Hedden, and M. R. Lennartz. 1988. Potential impact of the southern pine beetle on red-cockaded woodpecker colonies in the Georgia Piedmont. South. J. Appl. For. 12:194-199.

67. Belle W. Baruch Foundation. 1968. Woodpecker answer to pine bark beetle attacks? Conserv. Catalyst 2:10-11.
68. Bendire, C. 1895. *Dryobates borealis*. Pages 61-62 in Life histories of North American birds. Vol. 2. U.S. Natl. Mus. Spec. Bull., GPO, Washington, D.C.
69. Bennett, J. B. R. 1995. Economic analysis of market-based approaches to conserving endangered species on private lands in Texas. Ph.D. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, Tx. 200pp.
70. Bent, A. C., and M. Copeland. 1927. Notes on Florida birds: *Dryobates borealis*. Auk 44:382.
71. Beyer, D. E., R. Costa, R. G. Hooper, and C. A. Hess. 1996. Habitat quality and reproduction of red-cockaded woodpecker groups in Florida. J. Wildl. Manage. 60:826-835.
72. Beyer, G. E. 1890. The avifauna of Louisiana: *Picus borealis*. Pages 85 in Proc. Louisiana Soc. of Naturalists. Louisiana Soc. of Naturalists, Baton Rouge.
73. Beyer, G. E., A. Allison, and H. H. Kopman. 1906. List of the birds of Louisiana: red-cockaded woodpecker . Auk 23:1-15.
74. Beyer, G. E., A. Allison, and H. H. Kopman. 1908. List of the birds of Louisiana. Part V: red-cockaded woodpecker. Auk 25:446.
75. Billings, R. F. 1992. "Fritz vs the feds"-- A rebuttal. Amer. For. 98:55.
76. Blackwell, B. F., P. D. Doerr, J. M. Reed, and J. R. Walters. 1995. Inbreeding rate and effective population size: a comparison of estimates from pedigree analysis and a demographic model. Biol. Conserv. 71:299-304.
77. Blue, R. J. 1985. Home range and territory of red-cockaded woodpeckers utilizing residential habitat in North Carolina. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 81pp.
78. Boettcher, S. E., and P. J. Kalisz. 1991. Architectural analysis of red-cockaded woodpecker habitat. Assoc. Southeast. Biologists 38:124-125.
79. Boice, L. P. 1996. Managing endangered species on military lands. Endangered Species Update 13:1-6.
80. Bonar, R. E. 1978. An analysis of 56 red-cockaded woodpecker colonies in Central Louisiana . Kisatchie National Forest, Pineville, La. 40pp
81. Bonnie, R. 1997. A market-based approach to conservation of the red-cockaded woodpecker on private lands. Pages 102-110 in R. Johnson, ed. Proc. symposium on the economics of wildlife resources on private lands. Auburn University, Auburn, Al.
82. Bonnie, R. 1997. Safe harbor for the red-cockaded woodpecker. J. For. 95:17-22.
83. Bonnie, R. 1997. Strategies for conservation of the endangered red-cockaded woodpecker on private lands. Endangered Species Update 14:45-47.
84. Bonnie, R., and M. Bean. 1996. Habitat trading for red-cockaded woodpeckers: enhancing recovery, reducing conflicts. Endangered Species Update 13:7-9.
85. Boone, D. B. 1980. Red-cockaded woodpecker study. Fed. Aid Fish and Wildl. Restor. Perf. Rep.,

Proj. W-103-R-9, Job 50. 31pp

86. Bourland, T. 1996. Can timber sales and woodpeckers mix? *For. Landowner* 55:17-19.
87. Bourland, T. R., and R. L. Stroup. 1996. Rent payments as incentives. *J. For.* 94:18-21.
88. Bowman, R., and C. Huh. 1995. Tree characteristics, resin flow, and heartwood rot in Pines (*Pinus palustris*, *Pinus elliottii*), with respect to red-cockaded woodpecker cavity excavation, in two hydrologically-distinct Florida flatwood communities. Pages 415-426 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
89. Bowman, R., D. L. LeonardJr., L. K. Backus, P. M. Barber, A. R. Mains, L. M. Richman, and D. Swan. 1998. Demography and habitat characteristics of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) at the Avon Park Air Force Range. Final Report 1994-1998. Lake Placid, Fl. 149pp
90. Bowman, R., D. L. Leonard Jr., L. K. Backus, and A. R. Mains. 1999. Interspecific interactions with foraging red-cockaded woodpeckers in south-central Florida. *Wilson Bull.* 111:346-353.
91. Bradshaw, D. S. 1990. Habitat quality and seasonal foraging patterns of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in southeastern Virginia. M.S. Thesis, The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va. 82pp.
92. Bradshaw, D. S. 1995. Habitat use by a relict population of red-cockaded woodpeckers in southeastern Virginia. Pages 482-488 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
93. Brennan, L. A. 1993. Bobwhites and red-cockaded woodpeckers: endangered species management helps quail too! *Quail Unlimited Mag.* 12:16-20.
94. Brennan, L. A., J. L. Cooper, D. E. Lucas, B. D. Leopold, and G. A. Hurst. 1995. Assessing the influence of red-cockaded woodpecker colony site management on non-target forest vertebrates in loblolly pine forests of Mississippi: study design and preliminary results. Pages in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
95. Brewer, T. M. 1970. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picus querulus*. Pages 164 in Wilson's American ornithology (reprint of 1840 version). Otis, Broaders, and Co., Boston, Ma.
96. Brewster, W. 1882. Impressions of some southern birds. *Bull. Nuttall Ornithol. Club* 7:94-104.
97. Browning, M. R., and B. L. Monroe, Jr. 1991. Clarifications and corrections of the dates of issue of some publications containing descriptions of North American birds. *Archiv. Nat. Hist.* 18:381-405.
98. Bukenhofer, G. A., J. C. Neal, and W. G. Montague. 1994. Renewal and recovery: shortleaf pine/bluestem grass ecosystem and red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Proc. Arkansas Acad. Sci.* 48:243-245.
99. Bull, J. 1964. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 289 in *Birds of the New York area*. Dover

Publications, Inc., New York, N.Y.

100. Burleigh, T. D. 1944. *Dryobates borealis borealis* (Vieillot). Northern red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 398 in The bird life of the Gulf Coast region of Mississippi. Louisiana State Univ. Press, Baton Rouge.
101. Burleigh, T. D. 1958. Northern red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos borealis borealis*. Pages 363-365 in Georgia birds. Univ. Oklahoma Press , Norman.
102. Burnside, F. L. 1981. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas: its distribution, abundance and habitat characteristics. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Arkansas, Fayetteville. 23pp.
103. Burnside, F. L. 1981. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas: its distribution, abundance, and habitat characteristics. Appendix II, Pages 1-23 in Study of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas. Arkansas Game and Fish Commiss., Little Rock.
104. Burnside, F. L. 1983. The status and distribution of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas. Am. Birds 37:142-145.
105. Burnside, F. L., and D. A. James. 1987. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas: an endangered species. Pamlet PL93-205. 12pp
106. Buscemi, D. 1979. An endangered disease keeps this bird alive: the red-cockaded woodpecker. Sierra 64:54-55.
107. Byrd, M. A. 1979. Research and/or inventory. Endangered species investigations: performance report. Annu. Perf. Rep., Proj. E-3, Study VI, Job VI-G. 23pp
108. Cahal, R. R., III, D. L. Kulhavy, W. G. Ross, and J. G. Gage. 1995. Hardwood midstory control in red-cockaded woodpecker colonies: analysis of change in stand structure and species composition. Pages 427-430 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
109. Calhoun, J. B. 1941. Notes on the summer birds of Hardeman and McNairy counties: *Dryobates borealis*. J. Tennessee Acad. Sci. 16:302-303.
110. Cammann, M. A. 1995. Spatially explicit, epidemiological modeling approaches to understanding insect behavior and insect-vertebrate competition at multiple spatial and temporal scales. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Georgia, Athens. 324pp.
111. Campbell, P. 1998. Habitat restoration in the North Carolina Sandhills. Endangered Species Bull. 23:10-11.
112. Cantrell, M. A., J. J. Britcher, and E. L. Hoffman. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker management initiatives at Fort Bragg military installation. Pages 89-97 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
113. Carrie, N. R., R. N. Conner, D. C. Rudolph, and D. K. Carrie. 1999. Reintroduction and postrelease movements of red-cockaded woodpecker groups in eastern Texas. J. Wildl. Manage. 63:824-832.
114. Carrie, N. R., K. R. Moore, S. A. Stephens, and E. L. Keith. 1996. Long-distance homing of a

- translocated red-cockaded woodpecker. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 24:607-609.
115. Carrie, N. R., K. R. Moore, S. A. Stephens, and E. L. Keith. 1998. Influence of cavity availability on red-cockaded woodpecker group size. *Wilson Bull.* 110:93-99.
 116. Carter, J. H., III. 1965. Red-cockaded woodpeckers in Moore County, North Carolina. *Chat* 29:113.
 117. Carter, J. H., III. 1971. Birds of the central Sandhills of North Carolina: red-cockaded woodpecker. *Chat* 35:98.
 118. Carter, J. H., III. 1974. Habitat utilization and population status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in south-central North Carolina. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 31pp.
 119. Carter, J. H., III. 1982. Flying squirrel found dead at red-cockaded woodpecker cavity. *Chat* 46:44-45.
 120. Carter, J. H., III. 1990. Population trends and reproductive success of the red-cockaded woodpecker on 3 study areas in the North Carolina Sandhills, 1980-1987. Ph.D. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 106pp.
 121. Carter, J. H., III. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker issues and management in the Sandhills area-private lands. Pages 65-72 in Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference. D.J. Case and Assoc., Mishawaka, In.
 122. Carter, J. H., III, R. T. Engstrom, and P. M. Purcell. 1995. Use of artificial cavities for red-cockaded woodpecker mitigation: two studies. Pages 372-379 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
 123. Carter, J. H., III, and B. G. Kocher. 1995. The red-cockaded woodpecker: an endangered species in golf country. *USGA Green Section Record* 33:8-9.
 124. Carter, J. H., III, R. T. Stamps, and P. D. Doerr. 1983. Red-cockaded woodpecker distribution in North Carolina. Pages 20-23 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
 125. Carter, J. H., III, R. T. Stamps, and P. D. Doerr. 1983. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the North Carolina Sandhills. Pages 24-29 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
 126. Carter, J. H., III, J. R. Walters, and P. D. Doerr. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpeckers in the North Carolina Sandhills: a 12-year population study. Pages 259-269 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa , eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
 127. Carter, J. H., III, J. R. Walters, S. H. Everhart, and P. D. Doerr. 1989. Restrictors for red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 17:68-72.
 128. Carter, W. A. 1965. Ecology of the summer nesting birds of the McCurtain Game Preserve, Oklahoma. Ph.D. Thesis, Oklahoma State Univ., Stillwater. 60pp.
 129. Carter, W. A. 1967. Ecology of the summer nesting birds of the McCurtain Game Preserve, Oklahoma. *Wilson Bull.* 79:259-272.

130. Cassin, J. 1863. Notes on the Picidae, with descriptions of new and little known species: *Picus querulus*. Proc. Acad. Sci. Philadelphia 15:203.
131. Cely, J. E. 1983. Comments on relocating red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 11:189.
132. Cely, J. E. 1985. Red-cockaded woodpecker found dead in cavity entrance. Chat 49:98.
133. Cely, J. E., and D. P. Ferral. 1991. An unusually small red-cockaded woodpecker tree. Chat 55:57-58.
134. Cely, J. E., and D. P. Ferral. 1995. Status and distribution of the red-cockaded woodpecker in South Carolina. Pages 470-476 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa , eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
135. Cely, J. E., D. P. Ferral, and K. Karge. 1992. An insular group of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Chat 56:2-4.
136. Chamberlain, E. B. 1974. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos borealis*. Pages 76-81 in Rare and endangered birds of the southern National Forests. U.S. For. Serv., Southern Reg., Atlanta, Ga.
137. Chapman, F. M. 1895. *Dryobates borealis*. Page 231 in Handbook of birds of eastern North America. D. Appleton and Co., New York, N.Y.
138. Chapman, F. M. 1929. Notes on the plumage of North American birds. Bird-Lore 31:255-256.
139. Charbonneau, D., L. Swindell, E. J. Moore, T. A. Beaty, and A. Eason. 1983. Preliminary report on the effects of forage habitat reduction on red-cockaded woodpecker reproduction in the CALFEX Range Facility at Fort Stewart, Georgia. Fort Stewart, Ga. 53pp
140. Chipley, R. 1979. The red-cockaded woodpecker. Nat. Conserv. News 29:24-25.
141. Chrismer, G. M. 1996. Landscape disturbances in red-cockaded woodpecker cavity tree clusters: implications for management (*Picoides borealis*). M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, Tx. 117pp.
142. Chrismer, G. M., W. G. Ross, and D. L. Kulhavy. 1995. Forest canopy gap size in red-cockaded woodpecker cavity tree clusters: implications for management. Pages 214-218 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa , eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
143. Clark, A., III. 1992. Heartwood formation in loblolly and longleaf pines for red-cockaded woodpecker nesting cavities. Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies 46:79-87.
144. Clark, A., III. 1992. Influence of tree factors and site on formation of heartwood in loblolly and longleaf pine for red-cockaded woodpecker colonization in the southeast. Final Rep. Athens, Ga. 30pp
145. Clark, A., III. 1993. Characteristics of timber stands containing sufficient heartwood for cavity excavation by red-cockaded woodpecker clans. Pages 621-626 in J.C. Brissette, ed. Proc. seventh biennial southern silvicultural conference. U.S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. SO-93.

146. Cleaves, B., R. Busby, and J. Martel. 1994. Cost of protecting red-cockaded woodpecker habitat: interaction of parcel and cluster size. New Orleans, La. 18pp
147. Coffey, B. B., Jr. 1947. Red-cockaded woodpecker in Mississippi. *Migrant* 18:8-9.
148. Collins, C. S. 1998. The influence of hardwood midstory and pine species on pine bole arthropod communities in eastern Texas. M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx. 69pp.
149. Collins, H. H., Jr., editor. 1960. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 90-91 in Bent's life histories of North American birds. Harper and Brothers, New York, NY.
150. Cone, B. 1994. My red-cockaded woodpecker dilemma. *For. Farmer* 53:22-23.
151. Conner, R. N. 1979. Minimum standards and forest wildlife management. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 7:293-296.
152. Conner, R. N. 1981. Fire and cavity nesters. Pages 61-65 in G. W. Wood, ed. Prescribed fire and wildlife in southern forests. Belle W. Baruch For. Sci. Inst. of Clemson Univ., Georgetown, S.C.
153. Conner, R. N. 1989. Injection of 2,4-D to remove hardwood midstory within red-cockaded woodpecker colony areas. *Res. Pap. SO-251*. 4pp
154. Conner, R. N. 1991. Effects of midstory reduction and thinning in red-cockaded woodpecker cavity tree clusters. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 19:63-66.
155. Conner, R. N. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees: an introduction. Pages 335-337 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
156. Conner, R. N., and J. G. Dickson. 1997. Relationships between bird communities and forest age, structure, species composition and fragmentation in the West Gulf Coast Plain. *Texas J. Sci.* 49:123-138.
157. Conner, R. N., and B. A. Locke. 1979. Effects of a prescribed burn on cavity trees of red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 7:291-293.
158. Conner, R. N., and B. A. Locke. 1982. Fungi and red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees. *Wilson Bull.* 94:64-70.
159. Conner, R. N., and B. A. Locke. 1983. Artificial inoculation of red heart fungus into loblolly pines. Pages 81-82 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings . Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
160. Conner, R. N., O. K. Miller, Jr., and C. S. Adkisson. 1976. Woodpecker dependence on trees infected by fungal heart rots. *Wilson Bull.* 88:575-581.
161. Conner, R. N., and K. A. O'Halloran. 1987. Cavity tree selection by red-cockaded woodpeckers as related to growth dynamics of southern pines. *Wilson Bull.* 99:398-412.
162. Conner, R. N., and D. C. Rudolph. 1989. Red-cockaded woodpecker colony status and trends on the Angelina, Davy Crockett, and Sabine National Forests. *Res. Paper SO-250*. 15pp

163. Conner, R. N., and D. C. Rudolph. 1991. Effects of midstory reduction and thinning in red-cockaded woodpecker cavity tree clusters. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 19:63-66.
164. Conner, R. N., and D. C. Rudolph. 1991. Forest habitat loss, fragmentation, and red-cockaded woodpecker populations. *Wilson Bull.* 103:446-457.
165. Conner, R. N., and D. C. Rudolph. 1995. Excavation dynamics and use patterns of red-cockaded woodpecker cavities: relationships with cooperative breeding. Pages 343-352 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
166. Conner, R. N., and D. C. Rudolph. 1995. Losses of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees to southern pine beetles. *Wilson Bull.* 107:81-92.
167. Conner, R. N., and D. C. Rudolph. 1995. Wind damage to red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees on eastern national forests. Pages 183-190 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
168. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, and L. H. Bonner. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker population trends and management on Texas national forests. *J. Field Ornithol.* 66:140-151.
169. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, D. L. Kulhavy, and A. E. Snow. 1991. Causes of mortality of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 55:531-537.
170. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, D. Saenz, and R. N. Coulson. 1997. The red-cockaded woodpecker's role in the southern pine ecosystem, population trends and relationships with southern pine beetles. *Texas J. Sci.* 49:139-154.
171. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, D. Saenz, and R. R. Schaefer. 1994. Heartwood, sapwood, and fungal decay associated with red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees. *J. Wildl. Mange.* 58:728-734.
172. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, D. Saenz, and R. R. Schaefer. 1996. Red-cockaded woodpecker nesting success, forest structure, and southern flying squirrels in Texas. *Wilson Bull.* 108:697-711.
173. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, D. Saenz, and R. R. Schaefer. 1997. Species using red-cockaded woodpecker cavities in eastern Texas. *Bull. Texas Ornith. Soc.* 30:11-16.
174. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, R. R. Schaefer, and D. Saenz. 1997. Long-distance dispersal of red-cockaded woodpeckers in Texas. *Wilson Bull.* 109:157-160.
175. Conner, R. N., D. C. Rudolph, R. R. Schaefer, D. Saenz, and C. E. Shackelford. 1999. Relationships among red-cockaded woodpecker group density, nestling provisioning rates, and habitat. *Wilson Bull.* 111:494-498.
176. Conner, R. N., D. Saenz, D. C. Rudolph, and R. N. Coulson. 1998. Southern pine beetle-induced mortality of pines with natural and artificial red-cockaded woodpecker cavities in Texas. *Wilson Bull.* 110:100-109.
177. Conner, R. N., D. Saenz, D. C. Rudolph, W. G. Ross, and D. L. Kulhavy. 1998. Red-cockaded woodpecker nest-cavity selection: relationships with cavity age and resin production. *Auk* 115:447-454.

178. Conner, R. N., A. E. Snow, and D. A. O'Halloran. 1991. Red-cockaded woodpecker use of seed-tree/shelterwood cuts in eastern Texas. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 19:67-73.
179. Cooper, J. L. 1996. Species composition and relative abundance of mammals in managed red-cockaded woodpecker colony sites and unmanaged stands. M.S. Thesis, Mississippi State Univ., Mississippi State. 424pp.
180. Copeyon, C. K. 1990. An experimental test of the ecological basis of cooperative breeding in the red-cockaded woodpecker, and implications for management. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 84pp.
181. Copeyon, C. K. 1990. A technique for constructing cavities for the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 18:303-311.
182. Copeyon, C. K., J. R. Walters, and J. H. Carter, III. 1991. Induction of red-cockaded woodpecker group formation by artificial cavity construction. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 55:549-556.
183. Corn, M. L. 1993. The red-cockaded woodpecker: federal protection. Rep. for Congress 93-466 ENR. 3pp
184. Cory, J. 1996. When a woodpecker is not an owl. *Hardware Age Home Improv. Mkt.* 233:35-42.
185. Costa, R. 1992. Challanges for recovery. Pages 37-44 *in Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference*. D.J. Case and Assoc., Mishawaka, In.
186. Costa, R. 1995. Biological opinion on the U.S. Forest Service environmental impact statement for the management of the red-cockaded woodpecker and its habitat on national forests in the southern region. Clemson, S.C. 192 pp
187. Costa, R. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker: outlook for recovery. Pages 3-5 *in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.*
188. Costa, R. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker recovery and private lands: a conservation strategy responsive to the issues. Pages 67-74 *in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.*
189. Costa, R. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker species recovery: agencies' and individuals' challanges, responsibilities and opportunities. Pages 22-27 *in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.*
190. Costa, R. 1997. The U.S. Fish and Wildlife's red-cockaded woodpecker private lands conservation strategy: an evaluation. *Endangered Species Update* 14:40-44.
191. Costa, R. 1999. Safe harbor: a private lands conservation strategy for longleaf pine habitat and red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 42-44 *in Proc. 2nd Longleaf Alliance Conference. Longleaf Alliance Rep. No. 4.*
192. Costa, R., and J. W. Edwards. 1997. Cooperative conservation agreements for managing red-cockaded woodpeckers on industrial forest lands:what are the motivations? Pages 111-124 *in R. Johnson, ed. Proc. symposium on the economics of wildlife resources on private*

- lands. Auburn University, Auburn, Al.
193. Costa, R., and R. Escano. 1989. Red-cockaded woodpecker: status and management in the southern region in 1986. Tech. Pub. R8-TP12. 71pp
194. Costa, R., and E. Kennedy. 1994. Red-cockaded woodpecker translocations 1989-1994: state-of-our-knowledge. Pages 74-81 in Annu. Proc. Am. Zoo and Aquar. Assoc. Zoo Atlanta, Atlanta, Ga.
195. Costa, R., and E. T. Kennedy. 1997. An incentive program to enhance conservation of longleaf pine and red-cockaded woodpeckers on private land: the case of safe harbor. Pages 30-33 in J.S. Kush, comp. Proc. first longleaf alliance conference: longleaf pine: a regional perspective of challenges and opportunities. The Longleaf Alliance, Auburn, Al.
196. Costa, R., E. E. Stevens, N. T. McKay, and R. T. Engstrom. 1996. A current bibliographic resource for the red-cockaded woodpecker. and National Fish and Wildlife Foundation, Washington, D.C. 105pp
197. Costa, R., and J. L. Walker. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 86-89 in E. T. LaRoe, G. S. Farris, C. E. Puckett, and others, eds. Our living resources: a report to the nation on the distribution, abundance, and health of U.S. plants, animals, and ecosystems. U.S. Natl. Biol. Serv., Washington, D.C.
198. Coulson, R. N., J. W. Fitzgerald, F. L. Oliveria, R. N. Conner, and D. C. Rudolph. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker habitat management and southern pine beetle infestations. Pages 191-195 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
199. Coulson, R. N., M. D. Guzman, K. Skordinski, J. W. Fitzgerald, R. N. Conner, D. C. Rudolph, F. L. Oliveria, D. F. Wunneburger, and P. E. Pulley. 1999. Forest landscapes: their effect on the interaction of the southern pine beetle and red-cockaded woodpecker. J. For. 97:4-10.
200. Counce, C. C. 1946. Red-cockaded woodpeckers in Tennessee. Migrant 17:13.
201. Cox, J., W. W. Baker, and D. Wood. 1995. Status, distribution, and conservation of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Florida: a 1992 update. Pages 457-464 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
202. Cox, J., R. Kautz, M. MacLaughlin, and T. Gilbert. 1994. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 96-101 in Closing the gaps in Florida's wildlife habitat conservation system. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss. Tallahassee, Fl.
203. Crabb, E. D. 1930. The woodpeckers of Oklahoma: *Dryobates borealis*. Publication Univ. Okla., Biological Surv. 2:129.
204. Crenshaw, F. 1954. Red-cockaded woodpecker banded in Rome, Ga. Bird-Banding 25:112.
205. Critcher, S. 1975. An endangered species: saving the red-cockaded woodpecker. Wildl. in North Carolina 39:22-24 .
206. Crosby, G. T. 1971. Ecology of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the nesting season. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Florida, Gainesville. 45pp.

207. Crosby, G. T. 1971. Home range characteristics of the red-cockaded woodpecker in north-central Florida. Pages 60-73 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
208. Crowder, G. M. 1997. Effects of translocation and condition on reproductive success of female red-cockaded woodpeckers. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Arkansas, Fayetteville. 49pp.
209. Crowder, L. B., J. A. Priddy, and J. R. Walters. 1998. Demographic isolation of red-cockaded woodpecker groups: a model analysis. Project Final Report, prepared for U.S.D.I., Fish and Wildlife Service. 10pp
210. Csuti, B. 1988. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Conserv. Biol. 2:136-137.
211. Czuhai, E. 1971. Synoptic view of forest resource and use within the range of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 108-124 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
212. Dabney, J. M., and J. S. Walker. 1992. Quantifying tradeoffs: a silvicultural dilemma/Timber production and wildlife populations/Threatened and endangered species--the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 233-241 in Proc. 1992 Society American Foresters National Convention. Society of American Foresters, Bethesda, Md.
213. Daerr, E. G. 1998. Bird watch. National Parks 72:39.
214. Daniels, J. M. 1995. Economic analysis of property tax incentives for management of the red-cockaded woodpecker on private forest lands in Texas. M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin University, Nacogdoches, Tx. 220pp.
215. Daniels, S. J. 1997. Female dispersal and inbreeding in the red-cockaded woodpecker. M.S. Thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Inst. and State Univ., Blacksburg, Va. 186pp.
216. Davenport, D. E. 1994. A quantitative analysis of habitat quality for the red-cockaded woodpecker. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 41pp.
217. Davie, O. 1886. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dryobates borealis*. Pages 264-265 in Egg check list and key to the nests and eggs of North American birds. Hann & Adair, Columbus, Oh.
218. Davis, N. D. 1995. The elusive ecosystem. Nature Conservancy 45:8-9.
219. Dawson, W. L., and Jones, L., 1903, The birds of Ohio. Vol. 1: Columbus, Oh, The Wheaton Publishing Co.
220. DeFazio, J. T., M. A. Hunnicutt, M. R. Lennartz, G. L. Chapman, and J. A. Jackson. 1987. Red-cockaded woodpecker translocation experiments in South Carolina. Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies 41:311-317.
221. Deignan, H. G. 1961. *Dryobates borealis hylonomus* (Wetmore). Pages 226 in Type specimens of birds in the United States National Museum. Smithsonian Inst., U.S. Nat. Mus. Bull. 221.
222. DeLotelle, R. S., and R. J. Epting. 1988. Selection of old trees for cavity excavation by red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wilson Bull. 100:48-52.
223. DeLotelle, R. S., and R. J. Epting. 1992. Reproduction of the red-cockaded woodpecker in central

Florida. Wilson Bull. 104:285-294 .

224. DeLotelle, R. S., R. J. Epting, and G. Demuth. 1995. A 12-year study of red-cockaded woodpeckers in central Florida. Pages 259-269 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
225. DeLotelle, R. S., R. J. Epting, and J. R. Newman. 1987. Habitat use and territory characteristics of red-cockaded woodpeckers in central Florida. Wilson Bull. 99:202-217.
226. DeLotelle, R. S., J. R. Maxwell, D. Morrow, and E. H. Modzelewski. 1983. Assessment of red-cockaded woodpeckers of the Wiltak Site, North Carolina. Rep. 82-610-608. 26pp
227. DeLotelle, R. S., and J. R. Newman. 1981. Management plan for the red-cockaded woodpecker. Rep. 80-309-301.
228. DeLotelle, R. S., and J. R. Newman. 1983. Possible factors influencing red-cockaded woodpecker colony abandonment: a case study. Pages 104-106 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
229. DeLotelle, R. S., J. R. Newman, and R. J. Epting. 1983. Preconstruction monitoring of red-cockaded woodpeckers at the Orlando Utilities Commission Curtis H. Stanton Energy Center. Rep. 80-309-701. 27pp
230. DeLotelle, R. S., J. R. Newman, and A. E. Jerauld. 1983. Habitat use by red-cockaded woodpeckers in central Florida. Pages 59-67 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
231. Dennis, J. V. 1951. A comparative study of Florida woodpeckers in the non-breeding season. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Florida, Gainesville.
232. Dennis, J. V. 1968. Rare red-cockaded woodpecker under study at Hobcaw. Conserv. Catalyst 2:12-14.
233. Dennis, J. V. 1971. Species using red-cockaded woodpecker holes in northeastern South Carolina. Bird-Banding 42:79-87.
234. Dennis, J. V. 1971. Utilization of pine resin by the red-cockaded woodpecker and its effectiveness in protecting roosting and nest sites. Pages 78-86 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
235. Dennis, J. V. 1972. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Nat. Parks and Conserv. Mag. 46:24-27.
236. Department of Pesticide Regulation. 1999. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*): an endangered bird in South Carolina. Pamphlet. Pendleton, S.C. 5pp
237. Devlin, W. J. 1979. Woodpeckers nesting in red-cockaded woodpecker habitat in Maryland. M.S. Thesis, Frostburg State Univ., Frostburg, Md. 45pp.
238. Devlin, W. J., J. A. Mosher, and G. J. Taylor. 1980. History and present status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Maryland. Am. Birds 34:314-316.

239. Devlin, W. J., J. A. Mosher, and G. J. Taylor. 1980. Potential red-cockaded woodpecker habitat in Maryland. *Nat. Hist. Miscellanea* 212:1-7.
240. Dickover, C. D. 1997. Public perceptions of threatened and endangered species in North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Louisiana. M.S. Thesis, Clemson University, Clemson, S.C. 74pp.
241. Dickson, J. G. 1991. Birds and mammals of pre-colonial southern old-growth forests. *Nat. Areas J.* 11:26-33 .
242. Dimmick, R. W., W. W. Dimmick, and C. Watson. 1980. Red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park: their status and habitat. *Research/Resource Manage. Rep.* no. 38. 21pp
243. Dingle, E. V. 1926. Red-cockaded woodpeckers in cornfields. *Bird-Lore* 28:124-125.
244. DiSilvestro, R. L. 1987. Endangered species? Load the shotgun. *Audubon* 89:12.
245. Doerr, E. D., R. A. Lancia, and P. D. Doerr. 1991. A method for age determination of active red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. *Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies* 46:230-240.
246. Doerr, P. D. 1991. The Endangered Species Act: forest management and the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 72-78 in *Forestry in the 1990's. A changing environment.* Proc. regional technical conference at the 69th annual meeting of the Appalachian Society of American Foresters. Society of American Foresters, Bethesda, Md.
247. Doerr, P. D. 1992. Status of Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker populations. Pages 31-35 in *Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference.* D.J. Case and Assoc., Mishawaka, In.
248. Doerr, P. D., and J. D. Hair. 1983. Red-cockaded woodpecker status in North Carolina. Final Rep., Proj. E-1, Study 11. 54pp
249. Doerr, P. D., J. R. Walters, and J. H. Carter, III. 1989. Reoccupation of abandoned clusters of cavity trees (colonies) by red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies* 43:326-336.
250. Dominy, C. E., Lt. Gen. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker: species recovery, ecology and management. Pages 16-21 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management.* Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
251. Dong, Q. 1991. Demographic analysis and stochastic simulation of a red-cockaded woodpecker population on the Piedmont National Wildlife Refuge, Georgia. M.S. Thesis, Duke Univ., Durham, N.C. 95pp.
252. Doresky, J. K., K. L. Morgan, and M. G. Barron. 1997. Status of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees at Fort Benning, Georgia. *Georgia J. Sci.* 55:147-154.
253. Doster, R. H. 1991. Home range and foraging habitat characteristics of the red-cockaded woodpecker in west-central Arkansas. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Arkansas, Fayetteville. 53pp.
254. Doster, R. H., and D. A. James. 1998. Home range size and foraging habitat of red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Ouachita Mountains of Arkansas. *Wilson Bull.* 110:110-117.

255. Dubke, K. H. 1967. Red-cockaded nesting notes. *Migrant* 38:60.
256. Earley, L. S. 1996. Safe harbor in the sandhills. *Wildlife in North Carolina* 60:10-15.
257. Eddleman, W. R. 1983. An investigation of the population status and habitat conditions for the red-cockaded woodpecker in Missouri. Final Rep. 92pp
258. Eddleman, W. R., and R. L. Clawson. 1987. Population status and habitat conditions for the red-cockaded woodpecker in Missouri. *Trans. Missouri Acad. Sci.* 21:105-118.
259. Edwards, J. W., C. A. Dachelet, and W. M. Smathers. 1999. A mobile aviary to enhance translocation success of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 48-53 in Fish and wildlife research and management: applying emerging technologies. Proc. 37th annual meeting Canadian Soc. Environ. Biologists. Canadian Society of Environmental Biologists, Edmonton, Alberta.
260. Edwards, J. W., E. E. Stevens, and C. A. Dachelet. 1997. Insert modifications improve access to artificial red-cockaded woodpecker nest cavities. *J. Field. Ornith.* 68:228-234.
261. Emlen, S. T., J. M. Emlen, and S. A. Levin. 1986. Sex-ratio selection in species with helpers-at-the-nest. *Am. Nat.* 127:1-8.
262. Engstrom, R. T. 1993. The red-cockaded woodpecker in the Red-Hills. Tallahassee, Fl. 4pp
263. Engstrom, R. T., and W. W. Baker. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker on Red Hills hunting plantations: inventory, management, and conservation. Pages 489-493 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
264. Engstrom, R. T., L. A. Brennan, W. L. Neel, R. M. Farrar, S. T. Lindeman, W. K. Moser, and S. M. Hermann. 1996. Silvicultural practices and red-cockaded woodpecker management: a reply to Rudolph and Conner. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 24:334-338.
265. Engstrom, R. T., and D. V. Evans. 1990. Hurricane damage to red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) cavity trees. *Auk* 107:608-609.
266. Engstrom, R. T., and G. Mikusinski. 1998. Ecological neighborhoods in red-cockaded woodpecker populations. *Auk* 115:473-478.
267. Engstrom, R. T., and F. J. Sanders. 1997. Red-cockaded woodpecker foraging ecology in an old-growth longleaf pine forest. *Wilson Bull.* 109:203-217.
268. Engstrom, T. R., B. McCulloch, S. Crafts, and C. Hess. 1997. Red-cockaded woodpecker response to selection timber harvest in a longleaf pine forest: preliminary results. Pages 71-72 in J.S. Kush, comp. Proc. first longleaf alliance conference: longleaf pine: a regional perspective of challenges and opportunities. The Longleaf Alliance, Auburn, Al.
269. Environmental Defense Fund. 1995. Incentives for endangered species conservation: opportunities in the Sandhills of North Carolina. Raleigh, N.C. 103 pp
270. Epting, R. T., R. S. DeLotelle, and T. Beaty. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker territory and habitat use in Georgia and Florida. Pages 270-276 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.

271. Erbilgin, N. 1996. Dispersion patterns of disturbances and canopy gaps in red-cockaded woodpecker cavity tree clusters. M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, Tx. 123pp.
272. Escano, R. E. F. 1988. Biological evaluation for RCW clan augmentation. (unpublished document). Atlanta, Ga. 6pp
273. Escano, R. E. F. 1990. Implementation guide: RCW management during the interim period. Atlanta, Ga. (unpublished document). 21pp
274. Escano, R. E. F. 1991. Technical review draft: long-term red-cockaded woodpecker management strategy. Atlanta, Ga. (unpublished document). 50pp
275. Escano, R. E. F. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker extinction or recovery: summary of status and management on our national forests. Pages 28-35 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
276. Everhart, S. H. 1986. Avian interspecific utilization of red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. Ph.D. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 113pp.
277. Everhart, S. H., P. D. Doerr, and J. R. Walters. 1993. Snag density and interspecific use of red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. *J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.* 109:37-44.
278. Ferral, D. P. 1998. Habitat quality and the performance of red-cockaded woodpecker groups in the South Carolina sand hills. M.S. Thesis, Clemson University, Clemson, S.C. 74pp.
279. Ferral, P., J. W. Edwards, and A. E. Armstrong. 1997. Long-distance dispersal in red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wilson Bull.* 109:277-284.
280. Field, R., and B. K. Williams. 1985. Age of cavity trees and colony stands selected by red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 13:92-96.
281. Figgins, J. D. 1945. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 198 in *Birds of Kentucky*. Univ. Kentucky Press, Lexington.
282. Findlay, J., III, and J. Hagopian. 1983. Habitat loss causes concern for Alabama's red-cockaded woodpecker. *Alabama Conserv.* 53:16-17.
283. Flather, C. H., and R. M. King. 1992. Evaluating performance of regional wildlife habitat models: implications to resource planning. *J. Environ. Manage.* 34:31-46.
284. Fleetwood, R. J. 1936. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Blount County, Tennessee. *Migrant* 7:103.
285. Flick, W. A., R. A. Tufts, and D. Zhang. 1996. Sweet Home as forest policy. *J. For.* 94:4-8.
286. Florida Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission. 1982. Red-cockaded woodpecker news. No. 1. Tallahassee, Fl. 6pp
287. Ford, A., editor. 1957. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 211-212 in *The bird biographies of John James Audubon*. The MacMillan Co., New York, N.Y.
288. Franzreb, K. E. 1997. A mobile aviary design to allow the soft release of cavity nesting birds. U.S. For. Serv. Res. Note SRS-5. 4pp

289. Franzreb, K. E. 1997. Success of intensive management of a critically imperiled population of red-cockaded woodpeckers in South Carolina. *J. Field Ornith.* 68:458-470.
290. Franzreb, K. E. 1999. Factors that influence translocation success in the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Wilson Bull.* 111:38-45.
291. Franzreb, K. E., and H. R. Barnhill. 1995. Evaluation of the global positioning system as a research tool in the management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 323-331 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
292. Franzreb, K. E., and J. L. Hanula. 1995. Evaluation of photographic devices to determine nestling diet of the endangered red-cockaded woodpecker. *J. Field Ornithol.* 66:253-259.
293. Freeman, J. T. 1984. Woodsman, spare that woodpecker! *Defenders* 6:5-13.
294. Fuller, R. S. 1994. Relationships between northern bobwhite habitat use and forest stands managed for red-cockaded woodpeckers at Noxubee National Wildlife Refuge. M.S. Thesis, Mississippi State Univ., Starkville. 109 pp.
295. Gaines, G. D., K. E. Franzreb, D. H. Allen, K. Laves, and W. L. Jarvis. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker management on the Savannah River Site: a management/research success story. Pages 81-88 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
296. Ganier, A. F. 1962. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Tennessee. *Migrant* 33:40-45.
297. Gauthreaux, S. A., Jr., J. P. Holt, F. M. Probst, T. A. Beckett, III, and R. N. McFarlane. 1979. Status report-the birds. Pages 82-87 in D. M. Forsythe, and W. B. Ezell=Jr., eds. Proc. first South Carolina endangered species symposium. Charleston, S.C.
298. Gehrken, G. A. 1981. The economics of red-cockaded woodpecker management. Pages 88-92 in Non-game and endangered wildlife second symposium. Georgia Dept. Nat. Res., Athens, Ga.
299. Geissler, P. H., and L. M. Moyer. 1983. Empirical comparison of uniform and non-uniform probability sampling for estimating numbers of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies. Pages 144-157 in Proc. section on survey research methods. Am. Stat. Assoc., Washington, D.C.
300. Gelbert, D. H. 1992. Consultants help you avoid the "bite" of environmental laws. *For. Farmer* 51:12-13.
301. Gentry, T. G. 1877. *Picus borealis*. Pages 126-128 in Life histories of birds of eastern Pennsylvania. Vol. 2. J.H. Choate, Printer, Salem, Mass.
302. Givens, L. 1971. Management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 1-3 in R. L. Thompson, ed. *Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker*. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
303. Godfrey, M. A. 1977. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos borealis*. Pages 124-126 in Winter birds of the Carolinas and nearby states. John F. Blair, Pub., Winston-Salem, NC.
304. Gorsira, B., S. C. Belfit, and M. A. Cantrell. 1996. Alleviating conflicts between army training and

- endangered species at Fort Bragg. Federal Facilities Env. J. 7:59-67.
305. Gowaty, P. A. 1988. Daughters dearest. Nat. Hist. 97:80-81.
 306. Gowaty, P. A., and M. R. Lennartz. 1985. Sex ratios of nestling and fledgling red-cockaded woodpeckers (*Picoides borealis*) favor males. Am. Nat. 126:347-353.
 307. Graham, F., Jr. 1990. Matchsticks. Audubon 92:44-51.
 308. Greene, E. R., W. W. Griffin, E. P. Odum, H. L. Stoddard, and I. R. Tomkins. 1945. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 48 in Birds of Georgia: a preliminary checklist and bibliography of Georgia ornithology. Univ. Georgia Press, Athens.
 309. Gresham, C. A. 1996. Loblolly pine (*Pinus taeda*) irregular shelterwood stand development and red-cockaded woodpecker management--a case study. South. J. Appl. For. 20:90-93.
 310. Grimes, T. L. 1977. Relationship of red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) productivity to colony area characteristics. M.S. Thesis, Clemson Univ., Clemson, S.C. 54pp.
 311. Grosvenor, G., and A. Wetmore. 1937. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 58 in The book of birds. Volume 2. National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C.
 312. Guynn, D., Jr. 1992. Nearing the Brink. Bird Watchers Dig. Nov/Dec:54-63.
 313. Guynn, D.Jr. 1997. Red-cockaded woodpeckers: a tree suited to the nesting needs of red-cockaded woodpeckers would date back to the Civil War. Bird Watcher's Dig. 20:60-65.
 314. Guynn, D. R., Jr. 1996. Protecting red-cockaded woodpeckers. South. Wildl. 1:25-33.
 315. Hacker, W. D., W. G. Ross, and D. L. Kulhavy. 1994. Growth-models of loblolly and shortleaf pine red-cockaded woodpecker nesting trees. Texas J. Sci. 46:1877-189.
 316. Hacker, W. D., W. G. Ross, and D. L. Kulhavy. 1999. Changes in understory woody vegetation in red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) nesting clusters. Texas J. Sci. 51:225-230.
 317. Hagan, J. M., and J. M. Reed. 1988. Red color bands reduce fledgling success in red-cockaded woodpeckers. Auk 105:498-503.
 318. Haig, S. M., J. R. Belthoff, and D. H. Allen. 1993. Examination of population structure in red-cockaded woodpeckers using DNA profiles. Evolution 47:185-194.
 319. Haig, S. M., J. R. Belthoff, and D. H. Allen. 1993. Population viability analysis for a small population of red-cockaded woodpeckers and an evaluation of enhancement strategies. Conserv. Biol. 7:289-301.
 320. Haig, S. M., R. Bowman, and T. D. Mullins. 1996. Population structure of red-cockaded woodpeckers in south Florida: RAPDs revisited. Molec. Ecol. 5:725-734.
 321. Haig, S. M., and L. H. Nordstrom. 1991. Genetic management of small populations. Pages 119-138 in D. J. Decker, Westview special studies in natural resources and energy management: challenges in the conservation of biological resources: a practitioner's guide. Westview Press, Boulder, Co.
 322. Haig, S. M., and J. M. Rhymer. 1994. Population differentiation in randomly amplified polymorphic DNA of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Molec. Ecol. 3:581-595.

323. Haig, S. M., and J. M. Rhymer. 1994. Translocation recommendations for red-cockaded woodpeckers resulting from random amplified polymorphic DNA analysis of populations. South Carolina Coop. Fish and Wildl. Res. Unit Pub. 94-1. Clemson, S.C. 14pp
324. Haig, S. M., J. R. Walters, and J. H. Plissner. 1994. Genetic evidence for monogamy in the red-cockaded woodpecker, a cooperative breeder. *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* 34:295-303.
325. Haigh, G. 1989. In search of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *West Tanager* 55:9.
326. Hamel, P. B. 1980. Analysis of red-cockaded woodpecker habitat on National Forest lands. Final Rep. Contract No. 40-4568-0-272. 32pp
327. Hamel, P. B. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Page 187 in Land managers guide to the birds of the south. U.S. For. Serv., Southern Reg. and The Nature Conservancy, Atlanta, Ga.
328. Hamel, P. B., H. E. LeGrand, Jr., M. R. Lennartz, and S. A. Gauthreaux, Jr. 1982. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 310 in Bird-habitat relationships on Southeastern forest lands. U.S. For. Serv., Southeast. For. Exp. Sta. Gen. Tech. Rep. SE-22.
329. Hamrick, D. 1992. Assisting homeless woodpeckers: red-cockaded woodpeckers affected by hurricane Hugo. *Birds Internat.* 3:18-27.
330. Hamrick, D. 1994. Red-cockaded success. *Wildbird* 8:62-63.
331. Hanula, J., K. E. Franzreb, and K. P. New. 1997. Arthropods on the bark of longleaf pine: potential prey of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 87-89 in J.S. Kush, comp. Proc. first longleaf alliance conference: longleaf pine: a regional perspective of challenges and opportunities. The Longleaf Alliance, Auburn, Al.
332. Hanula, J. L., and K. E. Franzreb. 1995. Arthropod prey of nestling red-cockaded woodpeckers in the upper coastal plain of South Carolina. *Wilson Bull.* 107:485-495.
333. Hanula, J. L., and K. E. Franzreb. 1998. Source, distribution, and abundance of macroarthropods on the bark of longleaf pine: potential prey of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *For. Ecol. Manage.* 102:89-102.
334. Hardesty, J., R. J. Smith, C. J. Petrick, B. W. Hagedorn, and H. F. Percival. 1995. Status and distribution of the fourth largest population of red-cockaded woodpeckers: preliminary results from Eglin AFB, Florida. Pages 494-502 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
335. Hardesty, J. L. 1992. The red-cockaded woodpecker and ecosystem management on Eglin Air Force Base, Florida: directions and priorities. Gainesville, Fl. 29pp
336. Harlow, R. F. 1983. Effects of fidelity to nest cavities on the reproductive success of the red-cockaded woodpecker in South Carolina. Pages 94-96 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
337. Harlow, R. F., and A. T. Doyle. 1990. Food habits of southern flying squirrels (*Glaucomys volans*) collected from red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) colonies in South Carolina. *Am. Midl. Nat.* 124:187-191.

338. Harlow, R. F., R. G. Hooper, and M. R. Lennartz. 1983. Estimating numbers of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 11:360-363.
339. Harlow, R. F., and M. R. Lennartz. 1977. Foods of nestling red-cockaded woodpeckers in coastal South Carolina. Auk 94:376-377.
340. Harlow, R. F., and M. R. Lennartz. 1983. Interspecific competition for red-cockaded woodpecker cavities during the breeding season in South Carolina. Pages 41-43 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss. Tallahassee, Fl.
341. Harris, B. A., and A. E. Jerauld. 1982. Extra-hole roosting and changes in hole use by two juvenile red-cockaded woodpeckers. Fla. Field Nat. 10:21.
342. Harrison, H. H. 1948. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 147 in American birds in color. Wm. H. Wise & Co., Inc., New York, N.Y.
343. Harrison, H. H. 1975. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 115 in A field guide to birds nests. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, Mass.
344. Hart, D. L. 1981. Home range and foraging habitat requirements of two red-cockaded woodpecker clans at the Felsenthal N.W.R., Arkansas. Appendix III, Pages 1-47 in Study of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas. Arkansas Game and Fish Commiss., Little Rock, Ar.
345. Hart, D. L. 1982. Home range and foraging habitat requirements of two red-cockaded woodpecker clans at the Felsenthal N.W.R., Arkansas. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Arkansas, Fayetteville. 74pp.
346. Harwood, M. 1983. A clannish problem. Audubon 85:30-32.
347. Hausman, L. A. 1928. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Dryobates borealis*). Page 21 in Woodpeckers, nuthatches and creepers of New Jersey . New Jersey Agricultural Exp. Sta. New Brunswick, N.J.
348. Hawkins, D. 1995. Safe Harbors. Endangered Species Bull. 20:10-12.
349. Hawkins, R. W., Jr. 1978. Economic effects of managing forest lands to favor the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Dendrocopos borealis*) . M.S. Thesis, Duke Univ., Durham, N.C. 27pp.
350. Hayden, T. J. 1997. Biological assessment of the effects of the proposed revision of the 1994 management guidelines for the red-cockaded woodpecker on army installations. 172pp
351. Hayden, T. J. 1997. Environmental assessment of the effects of the proposed revision of the 1994 management guidelines for the red-cockaded woodpecker on army installations. 242pp
352. Headstrom, R. 1961. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 119 in Birds' nests, a field guide. Ives Washburn, Inc., New York, N.Y.
353. Hebard, F. V. 1950. Diversionary behavior of red-cockaded woodpecker. Wilson Bull. 62:38.
354. Hedrick, L. D., R. G. Hooper, D. L. Krusac, and J. M. Dabney. 1998. Silvicultural systems and red-cockaded woodpecker management: another perspective. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 26:138-147.
355. Heinrichs, J., and D. B. Heinrichs. 1984. The woodpecker and the pines. Am. For. 90:24-26.
356. Heiterer, A. J. 1994. Effects of hardwood midstory on utilization of southeastern pine forests by

- southern flying squirrels, *Glaucomys volans*. M.S. Thesis, Clemson Univ., Clemson, S.C. 69pp.
357. Henry, V. G. 1989. Guidelines for preparation of biological assessments and evaluations for the red-cockaded woodpecker. Atlanta, Ga. 13pp
358. Heppell, S. S., J. R. Walters, and L. B. Crowder. 1993. A stage-based model for management of an endangered cooperative breeder the red-cockaded woodpecker. Bull. Ecol. Soc. Am. 74:273-274.
359. Heppell, S. S., J. R. Walters, and L. B. Crowder. 1994. Evaluating management alternatives for red-cockaded woodpeckers: A modeling approach. J. Wildl. Manage. 58:479-487.
360. Hernando, E. J. 1992. A habitat suitability index model for the red-cockaded woodpecker. M.S. Thesis, Colorado State Univ., Ft. Collins. 46pp.
361. Hess, C., and R. Costa. 1995. Augmentation from the Apalachicola National Forest: the development of a new management technique. Pages 385-388 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
362. Hess, C. A. 1997. Stomach flushing: sampling the diet of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wilson Bull. 109:535-539.
363. Hess, C. A., and F. C. James. 1998. Diet of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the Apalachicola National Forest. J. Wildl. Manage. 62:509-517.
364. Hines, M., and P. J. Kalisz. 1995. Foraging of red-cockaded woodpeckers (*Picoides borealis*) in Kentucky. Trans. KY Acad. Sci. 56:109-113.
365. Hines, M. C. 1993. Some aspects of the foraging behavior of red-cockaded woodpeckers on the Daniel Boone National Forest. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Kentucky, Lexington. 115pp.
366. Hipes, D., and D. Jackson. 1994. Rare vertebrate survey of Camp Blanding training site. Contract number M6700-91-d-0010. 66pp
367. Hipes, D. L., and D. R. Jackson. 1996. Rare vertebrate fauna of Camp Blanding training site, a potential landscape linkage in northeastern Florida. Fla. Sci. 59:96-114.
368. Hogan, K. M. 1986. Red-cockaded woodpecker survey, Kisatchie Ranger District, Kisatchie National Forest. Contract No. 43-7k11-6-850. Natchitoches, La. 160pp
369. Holt, J. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker issues and management in the Sandhills area. Pages 55-60 in Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference. D.J. Case and Assoc., Mishawaka, In.
370. Holt, J. P. 1973. Red-cockaded woodpecker in Laurens County, S.C. Chat 37:82-83.
371. Honnold, D., J. A. Jackson, and S. Lowry. 1997. Habitat conservation plans and the protection of habitat: reply to Bean and Wilcove. Conserv. Biol. 11:297-299.
372. Hooper, R. G. 1982. Use of dead cavity trees by red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 10:163-164.

373. Hooper, R. G. 1983. Colony formation by red-cockaded woodpeckers: hypotheses and management implications. Pages 72-77 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
374. Hooper, R. G. 1988. Longleaf pines used for cavities by red-cockaded woodpeckers. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 52:392-398.
375. Hooper, R. G. 1995. Strategies for recovery of the red-cockaded woodpecker: an introduction. Pages 58-60 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
376. Hooper, R. G. 1996. Arthropod biomass in winter and the age of longleaf pines. *For. Ecol. Manage.* 82:115-131.
377. Hooper, R. G., and R. F. Harlow. 1986. Forest stands selected by foraging red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Res. Pap. SE-259.* 10pp
378. Hooper, R. G., D. L. Krusac, and D. L. Carlson. 1991. An increase in a population of red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 19:277-286.
379. Hooper, R. G., and D. L. Kulhavy. 1995. Natural disturbances: barriers to recovery of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 145-147 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
380. Hooper, R. G., and M. R. Lennartz. 1981. Foraging behavior of the red-cockaded woodpecker in South Carolina. *Auk* 98:321-334.
381. Hooper, R. G., and M. R. Lennartz. 1983. Roosting behavior of red-cockaded woodpecker clans with insufficient cavities. *J. Field Ornithol.* 54:73-76.
382. Hooper, R. G., and M. R. Lennartz. 1995. Short-term response of a high density red-cockaded woodpecker population to loss of foraging habitat. Pages 283-289 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
383. Hooper, R. G., M. R. Lennartz, and H. D. Muse. 1991. Heart rot and cavity tree selection by red-cockaded woodpeckers. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 55:323-327.
384. Hooper, R. G., and C. J. McAdie. 1995. Hurricanes and the long-term management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 148-166 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
385. Hooper, R. G., and H. D. Muse. 1989. Sequentially observed periodic surveys of management compartments to monitor red-cockaded woodpecker populations. *Res. Pap. SE-276.* 13pp
386. Hooper, R. G., L. J. Niles, R. F. Harlow, and G. W. Wood. 1982. Home ranges of red-cockaded woodpeckers in coastal South Carolina. *Auk* 99:675-682.
387. Hooper, R. G., A. F. Robinson, Jr., and J. A. Jackson. 1980. The red-cockaded woodpecker: notes on life history and management. *Gen. Rep. SA-GR 9.* 8pp

388. Hooper, R. G., J. C. Watson, and R. E. F. Escano. 1990. Hurricane Hugo's initial effects on red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Francis Marion National Forest. Trans. N. Amer. Wildl. Nat. Resour. Conf. 55:220-224.
389. Hopkins, M. L., and T. E. Lynn, Jr. 1971. Some characteristics of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees and management implications in South Carolina. Pages 140-169 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl., and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
390. Horton, T. 1995. Longleaf pine: a southern revival. Audubon 97:76-80.
391. Hovis, J. A. 1982. Population biology and habitat characteristics of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in pine forests of north Florida. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Florida, Gainesville. 56pp.
392. Hovis, J. A. 1996. Status and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker on Goethe State Forest, Florida. Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies 50:254-263.
393. Hovis, J. A. 1997. Red-cockaded woodpecker surveys. Red-cockaded woodpecker status/Goethe Forest. Final Perf. Rep. Tallahassee. 18pp
394. Hovis, J. A., and R. F. Labisky. 1985. Vegetative associations of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies in Florida. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 13:307-314.
395. Howell, A. H. 1911. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dryobates borealis*. Page 47 in Birds of Arkansas. U.S.D.A. Biological Survey Bull. No. 38, Washington D.C.
396. Howell, A. H. 1924. Red-cockaded woodpecker; "sapsucker": *Phrenopicus borealis*. Pages 164-166 in Birds of Alabama. Alabama Dept. Game and Fisheries, Birmingham.
397. Howell, A. H. 1928. Red-cockaded woodpecker; "Sapsucker": *Phrenopicus borealis*. Page 164 in Birds of Alabama. Alabama Dept. Game and Fisheries, Birmingham.
398. Howell, A. H. 1932. Red-cockaded woodpecker: *Dryobates borealis* (Vieillot). Pages 312-313 in Florida bird life. Coward-McMann, New York, NY.
399. Hufford, R. 1990. Texas hopes to put woodpecker issue to rest and meet challenges of the 1990's. For. Farmer 49:13-14.
400. Hughell, D. A. 1997. Simulated adaptive management for timber and wildlife under uncertainty. Ph.D. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 105pp.
401. Hughes, D. L., P. G. DuMont, and B. Meanley. 1977. Red-cockaded woodpecker nest. Raven 48:32.
402. Hunt, F. A. 1988. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 116-118 in W. J. Chandler, ed. Audubon wildlife report: wildlife issues in national forests. Academic Press, Inc., San Diego, Ca.
403. Hunter, W. C., A. J. Mueller, and C. L. Hardy. 1996. Managing for red-cockaded woodpeckers and neotropical migrants--is there a conflict? Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies 48:383-394.
404. Hyde, W. F. 1989. Marginal costs of managing endangered species: the case of the red-cockaded woodpecker. J. Agric. Econ. Res. 41:12-19.

405. Imhof, T. A. 1962. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 338 in Alabama Birds. Univ. Alabama Press, Birmingham.
406. Imhof, T. A. 1976. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 254-255 in Alabama Birds. Second ed. Univ. Alabama Press, Birmingham.
407. Irwin, L. L., and T. B. Wigley. 1992. Impacts on private forestry of conservation strategies for threatened and endangered species. Trans. N. Amer. Wildl. Nat. Resour. Conf. 57:657-664.
408. Irwin, L. L., and T. B. Wigley. 1993. Toward an experimental basis for protecting forest wildlife. Ecol. Appl. 3:213-217.
409. Jackson, J. A. 1971. The adaptive significance of reversed sexual dimorphism in tail length of woodpeckers: an alternative hypothesis. Bird-Banding 42:18-20.
410. Jackson, J. A. 1971. The evolution, taxonomy, distribution, past populations, and current status of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 4-29 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
411. Jackson, J. A. 1974. Gray rat snakes versus red-cockaded woodpeckers: predator-prey adaptations. Auk 91:342-347.
412. Jackson, J. A. 1976. How to determine the status of a woodpecker nest. Living Bird Quart. 15:205-221.
413. Jackson, J. A. 1976. Relative climbing tendencies of gray (*Elaphe obsoleta spilooides*) and black rat snakes (*E. o. obsoleta*). Herpetologica 32:359-361.
414. Jackson, J. A. 1976. Rights-of-way management for an endangered species: the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 247-252 in R. Tillman, ed. Proc. first national symposium on environmental concerns in rights-of-way management. Mississippi State Univ., Starkville.
415. Jackson, J. A. 1977. Determination of the status of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies. J. Wildl. Manage. 41:448-452.
416. Jackson, J. A. 1977. A device for capturing tree cavity roosting birds. N. Am. Bird Bander 2:14-15.
417. Jackson, J. A. 1977. Red-cockaded woodpeckers and pine red heart disease. Auk 94:160-163.
418. Jackson, J. A. 1978. Analysis of the distribution and population status of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 101-111 in R. R. Odum, and L. Landers, eds. Proc. rare and endangered wildl. symposium . Georgia Dept. Nat. Resour., Game and Fish Div. Tech. Bull. W44,
419. Jackson, J. A. 1978. Competition for cavities and red-cockaded woodpecker management. Pages 103-112 in S. A. Temple, ed. Endangered birds: management techniques for the preservation of threatened species. Univ. Wisconsin Press, Madison.
420. Jackson, J. A. 1978. Pine bark redness as an indicator of red-cockaded woodpecker activity. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 6:171-172.
421. Jackson, J. A. 1978. Predation by a gray rat snake on red-cockaded woodpecker nestlings. Bird-Banding 49:187-188.
422. Jackson, J. A. 1979. Age characteristics of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Bird-Banding 50:23-29.

423. Jackson, J. A. 1979. Behavioral ecology of a red-cockaded woodpecker clan following natural destruction of its colony - with observations of six neighboring clans. U.S. Fish. and Wildl. Serv. Final Rep. Contract No. 14-16-004-79-040. 31pp
424. Jackson, J. A. 1979. Highways and wildlife - some challenges and opportunities for management. Pages 566-571 in The mitigation symposium: a national workshop on mitigating losses of fish and wildlife habitats. U.S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-65.
425. Jackson, J. A. 1981. An annotated bibliography of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Aiken, S.C. 290pp
426. Jackson, J. A. 1982. Capturing woodpecker nestlings with a noose - a technique and its limitations. N. Am. Bird Bander 7:90-92.
427. Jackson, J. A. 1982. Use of seed tree cuts as colony sites by red-cockaded woodpeckers. Mississippi Kite 12:6-7.
428. Jackson, J. A. 1983. Commensal feeding of brown-headed nuthatches with red-cockaded woodpeckers. Page 101 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
429. Jackson, J. A. 1983. Morphological and behavioral development of post-fledging red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 30-37 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
430. Jackson, J. A. 1983. Possible effects of excessive noise on red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 38-40 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
431. Jackson, J. A. 1984. Red-cockaded woodpecker studies at the Savannah River Plant, South Carolina: 1976-1984 . Final Tech. Rep. DOE/EV/05461--T2. 62pp
432. Jackson, J. A. 1985. Cavity tree killed by red-cockaded woodpeckers. Chat 49:72-75.
433. Jackson, J. A. 1985. An evaluation of aerial survey techniques for red-cockaded woodpeckers. J. Wildl. Manage. 49:1083-1088.
434. Jackson, J. A. 1985. Statement of Dr. Jerome A. Jackson relative to red-cockaded woodpeckers and problems with southern pine beetles in wilderness areas. Starkville. 6pp
435. Jackson, J. A. 1986. Biopolitics, management of federal lands, and the conservation of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Am. Birds 40:1162-1168.
436. Jackson, J. A. 1987. The red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 478-493 in R. L. DiSilvestro, ed. Audubon wildlife report. Academic Press, Inc., San Diego, Ca.
437. Jackson, J. A. 1988. The southeastern pine forest ecosystem and its birds: past, present, and future. Pages 119-159 in J. A. Jackson, ed. Bird conserv. 3 . Univ. Wisconsin Press, Madison.
438. Jackson, J. A. 1990. Intercolony movements of red-cockaded woodpeckers in South Carolina. J. Field Ornithol. 61:149-155.
439. Jackson, J. A. 1992. Baseline studies of the red-cockaded woodpecker within the area of the proposed Fullerton Maneuver Corridor and Fullerton Drop Zone. Mississippi State Univ. 17pp

440. Jackson, J. A. 1993. Born of fire, under fire: understanding the plight of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Birder's World* 7:12-13.
441. Jackson, J. A. 1994. Red-cockaded woodpecker. *Birds of North America* 85:1-20.
442. Jackson, J. A. 1994. The red-cockaded woodpecker recovery program. Pages 157-181 in T. W. Clark, R. P. Reading, and A. L. Clarke, eds. *Endangered species recovery*. Island Press, Washington, D.C.
443. Jackson, J. A. 1995. The red-cockaded woodpecker: two hundred years of knowledge, twenty years under the Endangered Species Act. Pages 42-48 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
444. Jackson, J. A. 1997. Niche concepts and habitat conservation planning. *Endangered Species Update* 14:48-50.
445. Jackson, J. A., R. N. Conner, and B. J. Shardien-Jackson. 1983. The effects of wilderness on the endangered red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 71-78 in D. L. Kulhavy, and R. N. Conner, eds. *Wilderness and natural areas management in the East. U.S.: a management challenge*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
446. Jackson, J. A., C. D. Cooley, and M. B. Hayes. 1979. A new trap for capturing cavity roosting birds . *Inland Bird Banding News* 51:42-44.
447. Jackson, J. A., M. R. Lennartz, and R. G. Hooper. 1979. Tree age and cavity initiation by red-cockaded woodpeckers. *J. For.* 77:102-103.
448. Jackson, J. A., and S. D. Parris. 1991. A simple, effective net for capturing cavity roosting birds. *N. Am. Bird Bander* 16:30-31 .
449. Jackson, J. A., and S. D. Parris. 1995. The ecology of red-cockaded woodpeckers associated with construction and use of a multi-purpose range complex at Fort Polk, Louisiana. Pages 277-282 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
450. Jackson, J. A., P. Ramey, and B. J. Schardien. 1977. The red-cockaded woodpecker in North Mississippi. *Mississippi Kite* 7:14-17.
451. Jackson, J. A., P. Ramey, and B. J. Schardien. 1977. Woodpecker, red-cockaded (North Mississippi). *Birding* 9:264.
452. Jackson, J. A., P. Ramey, B. J. Schardien, and B. J. Turner. 1977. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Hale and Bibb Counties, Alabama. *Alabama Birdlife* 25:9-11.
453. Jackson, J. A., B. J. Schardien, and P. R. Miller. 1983. Moving red-cockaded woodpecker colonies: relocation or phased destruction? *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 11:59-62.
454. Jackson, J. A., B. J. Schardien, and G. W. Robinson. 1977. A problem associated with use of radio transmitters on tree surface foraging birds. *Inland Bird Banding News* 49:50-53.
455. Jackson, J. A., B. J. Schardien, and R. Weeks. 1978. An evaluation of the status of some red-

- cockaded woodpecker colonies in east Texas. Bull. Texas Ornithol. Soc. 11:2-9.
456. Jackson, J. A., and B. J. Schardien-Jackson. 1986. Why do red-cockaded woodpeckers need old trees? Wildl. Soc. Bull. 14:318-322.
457. Jackson, J. A., and R. L. Thompson. 1971. A glossary of terms used in association with the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 187-188 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
458. Jackson, J. A., R. Weeks, and P. Shindala. 1976. The present status and future of red-cockaded woodpeckers in Kentucky. Kentucky Warbler 52:75-80.
459. James, D. A., and F. L. Burnside, Jr. 1979. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker at the Felsenthal National Wildlife Refuge in Arkansas. Proc. Arkansas Acad. Sci. 33:43-45.
460. James, D. A., and F. L. Burnside, Jr. 1979. A study of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas. Annu. Rep., Proj. E-1- 5, Job II . 95pp
461. James, D. A., D. L. Hart, and F. L. Burnside. 1981. Study of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas. Final Rep., Proj. E-1- 5, Job II . 47pp
462. James, D. A., and J. C. Neal. 1986. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Pages 222-224 in Arkansas birds: their distribution and abundance. University of Arkansas Press, Fayetteville.
463. James, D. A., and J. C. Neal. 1989. Update of the status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Arkansas. Little Rock. 18pp
464. James, F. C. 1974. Threatened native birds of Arkansas: red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 119 in Arkansas natural area plan. Arkansas Dept. Planning, Little Rock.
465. James, F. C. 1991. Signs of trouble in the largest remaining population of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Auk 108:419-423.
466. James, F. C. 1995. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker and its habitat. Pages 436-438 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
467. James, F. C. 1995. The status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in 1990 and the prospect for recovery. Pages 439-451 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
468. James, F. C. 1998. The growing pains of avian conservation biology. Pages 15-23 in Avian conservation: research and management. Island Press, Washington, D.C.
469. James, F. C., C. Hess, G. Hagan, and B. Kotrla. 1995. Population structure and annual turnover rates of cavities of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the Apalachicola National Forest. Pages 353-360 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
470. James, F. C., C. A. Hess, and D. Kufrin. 1997. Species-centered environmental analysis: indirect

- effects of fire history on red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Ecol. Appl.* 7:118-129.
471. Jansen, D. K. 1983. A possible instance of 2 red-cockaded woodpeckers roosting in the same cavity. Pages 100-101 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
472. Jansen, D. K., and G. A. Patterson. 1983. Late nesting and low nesting success of red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Big Cypress National Preserve, Florida, in 1983. Page 99 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
473. Jerauld, A. E., R. S. Delotelle, and J. R. Newman. 1983. Restricted red-cockaded woodpecker clan movement during reproduction. Pages 97-98 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
474. Johnson, E. O. 1969. Red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Raven* 40:59.
475. Johnson, J. E. 1991. Red-cockaded woodpecker utilization of restricted cavities. Fayetteville. 3pp
476. Johnson, L. S., and L. H. Kermott. 1994. Nesting success of cavity nesting birds using natural tree cavities. *J. Field Ornithol.* 65:36-51.
477. Johnson, T. B. 1971. Niche segregation of sympatric woodpeckers (Picidae) in east Texas. M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx. 53pp.
478. Johnston, D. W., and E. P. Odum. 1956. Breeding bird populations in relation to plant succession on the Piedmont of Georgia. *Ecology* 37:50-62.
479. Jones, C. M. 1994. Foraging habitat of the red-cockaded woodpecker on the D'arbone National Wildlife Refuge. M.S. Thesis, Louisiana Tech Univ., Baton Rouge. 33pp.
480. Jones, C. M., and H. E. Hunt. 1996. Foraging habitat of the red-cockaded woodpecker on the D'Arbonne National Wildlife Refuge, Louisiana. *J. Field Ornithol.* 67:511-518.
481. Jones, E. P., Jr. 1992. Silvicultural treatments to maintain red-cockaded woodpecker habitat . Pages 627-632 in J.C. Brissette, ed. Proc. seventh biennial southern silvicultural research conference. U.S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. SO-93 .
482. Jones, H. K., and F. T. Ott. 1973. Some characteristics of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees in Georgia. *Oriole* 38:33-39.
483. Jones, L. 1963. Red-cockaded woodpecker in Chesterfield County, South Carolina. *Chat* 27:37-39.
484. Jones, S. 1989. The implications of Hurricane Hugo on the recovery of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Endangered Species Update* 7:6.
485. Judge, R. P., R. Straight, and W. F. Hyde. 1984. Economics of endangered species management: the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Trans. N. Amer. Wildl. Nat. Resour. Conf.* 49:375-381.
486. Kaiser, J. 1997. When a habitat is not a home. *Science* 276:1636-1638.
487. Kale, H. W., and D. S. Maehr. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 86, 270 in Florida's birds. Pineapple Press, Sarasota, Fl.
488. Kalisz, P. J., and S. E. Boettcher. 1991. Active and abandoned red-cockaded woodpecker habitat in

Kentucky. J. Wildl. Manage. 55:146-154.

489. Kappes, J. J., Jr. 1993. Interspecific interactions associated with red-cockaded woodpecker cavities at a North Florida site. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Florida, Gainesville. 75pp.
490. Kappes, J. J., Jr. 1997. Defining cavity-associated interactions between red-cockaded woodpeckers and other cavity-dependent species: interspecific competition or cavity kleptoparasitism? Auk 114:778-780.
491. Kappes, J. J., Jr, and L. D. Harris. 1995. Interspecific competition for red-cockaded woodpecker cavities in the Apalachicola National Forest. Pages 389-393 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
492. Keeler, J. E. 1986. Endangered red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 78-79 in R. H. Mount, ed. Vertebrate animals of Alabama in need of special attention. Alabama Agric. Exp. Sta., Auburn, Al.
493. Kelly, J. F. 1991. The influence of habitat quality on the population decline of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the McCurtain County Wilderness Area, Oklahoma. M.S. Thesis, Oklahoma State Univ., Stillwater. 58pp.
494. Kelly, J. F., S. M. Pletschet, and D. M. Leslie, Jr. 1993. Habitat associations of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees in an old-growth forest of Oklahoma. J. Wildl. Manage. 57:122-128.
495. Kelly, J. F., S. M. Pletschet, and D. M. Leslie, Jr. 1994. Decline of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in southeastern Oklahoma. Am. Midl. Nat. 132:275-283.
496. Kennedy, E. T., R. Costa, and W. M. Smathers, Jr. 1996. New directions for red-cockaded woodpecker habitat conservation: economic incentives. J. For. 94:22-26.
497. Kennedy, E. T., and W. M. Smathers, Jr. 1994. Market incentives for protecting red-cockaded woodpecker habitat. Georgia Center for Continuing Education, Athens, Ga. 10pp
498. Kilham, L. 1959. Head-scratching and wing-stretching of woodpeckers. Auk 76:527-528.
499. Kilham, L. 1974. Play in hairy, downy, and other woodpeckers. Wilson Bull. 86:35-42.
500. Klaper, R. D. 1995. A study of the arthropods and monoterpane volatiles associated with the artificial nesting cavity and sap face of the red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Georgia, Athens. 52pp.
501. Koenig, W. D., and J. R. Walters. 1999. Sex-ratio selection in species with helpers at the nest: the repayment model revisited. Am. Nat. 153:124-130.
502. Komarek, E. V. 1977. Red-cockaded woodpecker studies. Pages 60-61 in Tall Timbers Research Station: a quest for ecological understanding. Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
503. Krementz, D. G., and J. S. Christie. 1999. Scrub-successional bird community dynamics in young and mature longleaf pine-wiregrass savannahs. J. Wildl. Manage. 63:803-814.
504. Krusac, D. L. 1994. Red-cockaded woodpecker management on southern national forests. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 19:13.

505. Krusac, D. L. 1995. Is triage necessary with ecosystem management: the longleaf pine example. *Trans. North Amer. Wildl. Nat. Resour. Conf.* 60:501-505.
506. Krusac, D. L., and J. M. Dabney. 1994. Red-cockaded woodpecker recovery: an ecological approach to managing biological diversity. *Trans. N. Amer. Wildl. Nat. Resour. Conf.* 59:386-394.
507. Krusac, D. L., J. M. Dabney, and J. J. Petrick. 1995. An ecological approach to recovering the red-cockaded woodpecker on southern national forests. Pages 61-66 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
508. Kulhavy, D. L. 1995. Interpretation of an endangered species: the red-cockaded woodpecker story. Pages 131-136 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
509. Kulhavy, D. L., and R. Costa. 1990. Interpretation of an endangered species: The red-cockaded woodpecker story. Pages 267-271 in D. L. Kulhavy, and M. H. Legg, eds. *National interpreter's workshop*. Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
510. Kulhavy, D. L., Hooper, R. G., and Costa, R., editors, 1995, *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*: Nacogdoches, Tx, Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., 552 PP.
511. Kulhavy, D. L., J. H. Mitchell, and R. N. Conner. 1988. The southern pine beetle and the red-cockaded woodpecker: potential for interaction. Pages 337-344 in T. L. Payne, and H. Saarenmaa, eds. *Integrated control of Scolytid beetles: proc. IUFOR working party and 17th Int. Congr. entomol. symp.* Va. Polytech. Inst. and State Univ., Blacksburg, Va.
512. Kulhavy, D. L., W. G. Ross, R. N. Conner, J. H. Mitchell, and G. M. Chrismer. 1991. Silviculture and the red-cockaded woodpecker: where do we go from here? Pages 786-794 in S. S. Coleman, and D. G. Neary, eds. *Proc. sixth biennial southern silvicultural research conference*. Vol. 2. U.S. For. Serv., Southeast. For. Exp. Sta., Gen. Tech. Rep. SE-70(2), Asheville, NC.
513. Labisky, R. F., and J. A. Hovis. 1981. Comparison of vertebrate wildlife communities in longleaf pine and slash pine habitats in North Florida. Pages 201-230 in *Fla. Agric. Exp. Sta., Journal Series No. 8244*.
514. Labisky, R. F., and M. L. Porter. 1984. Home range and foraging habitat of red-cockaded woodpeckers in North Florida. Gainesville. 49pp
515. LaBranche, M. S. 1988. Reproductive ecology of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the Sandhills of North Carolina. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 59pp.
516. LaBranche, M. S. 1992. Asynchronous hatching, brood reduction and sex ratio biases in red-cockaded woodpeckers. Ph.D. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 93pp.
517. LaBranche, M. S. 1998. An application of O'Conner's brood-reduction model. *Auk* 115:502-507.
518. LaBranche, M. S., and J. R. Walters. 1994. Patterns of mortality in nests of red-cockaded woodpeckers in the sandhills of southcentral North Carolina. *Wilson Bull.* 106:258-271.

519. Labranche, M. S., J. R. Walters, and K. S. Laves. 1994. Double brooding in red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wilson Bull.* 106:403-408.
520. Lancia, R. A., and D. A. Adams. 1985. A test of habitat suitability index models for five bird species. *Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies* 39:412-419.
521. Lancia, R. A., J. P. Roise, D. A. Adams, and M. R. Lennartz. 1989. Opportunity costs of red-cockaded woodpecker foraging habitat. *South. J. Appl. For.* 13:81-85.
522. Landy, M. K., M. M. Susman, and D. S. Knopman. 1999. Sandhills safe harbor. Pages 21-25 in *Civic environmentalism in action: a field guide to regional and local initiatives*. Progressive Policy Institute, Washington, D.C.
523. Landy, M. K., M. M. Susman, and D. S. Knopman. 1999. Sandhills safe harbor case study. Pages 63-68 in *Civic environmentalism in action: a field guide to regional and local initiatives*. Progressive Policy Institute, Washington, D.C.
524. Lape, J. J. 1990. Mate guarding in the red-cockaded woodpecker. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 48pp.
525. Larmer, P. 1989. A clearcutting ban for the birds. *Sierra* 74:28-30.
526. Larson, E. 1979. A follow-up of nesting red-cockaded woodpeckers in Laurel County, Kentucky. *Warbler* 55:67.
527. Latham, J., 1822, A general history of birds. Vol. III: Winchester, England, Jacob and Johnson.
528. Lattin, F. H., editor. 1897. The red-cockaded woodpecker. *Oologist* 14:855-86.
529. Laves, K. 1996. Effects of southern flying squirrels, *Glaucomys volans*, on red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*, reproductive success. M.S. Thesis, Clemson Univ., Clemson, S.C. 75pp.
530. Lay, D. W. 1969. Destined for oblivion. *Texas Parks and Wildl.* 27:12-15.
531. Lay, D. W., E. W. McDaniel, and D. N. Russell. 1971. Status of investigations of range and habitat requirements. Pages 74-77 in R. L. Thompson, ed. *Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker*. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
532. Lay, D. W., and D. N. Russell. 1970. Notes on the red-cockaded woodpecker in Texas. *Auk* 87:781-786.
533. Lay, D. W., and D. A. Swepston. 1973. Red-cockaded woodpecker study. Job Completion Rep., Proj. W-80-R-16, Job 10. 33pp
534. Lay, D. W., and D. A. Swepston. 1975. The red-cockaded woodpecker. Austin, Tx . 8pp
535. LeGrand, H. E., Jr. 1971. Red-cockaded woodpecker nesting in Wake County, North Carolina. *Chat* 35:54.
536. Lennartz, M. R. 1982. They're not out of the woods yet! Pages 1-2 in *Red-cockaded Woodpecker News No. 1*. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
537. Lennartz, M. R. 1983. Sociality and cooperative breeding of red-cockaded woodpeckers, *Picoides*

- borealis*. Ph.D. Thesis, Clemson Univ., Clemson, S.C. 65pp.
538. Lennartz, M. R. 1988. The red-cockaded woodpecker: old-growth species in a second-growth landscape. *Nat. Areas J.* 8:160-165.
539. Lennartz, M. R. 1989. Letters (Response to Csuti) . *Conserv. Biol.* 3:7-9.
540. Lennartz, M. R., P. H. Geissler, R. F. Harlow, R. C. Long, K. M. Chitwood, and J. A. Jackson. 1983. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker on federal lands in the south. Pages 7-12 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
541. Lennartz, M. R., and R. F. Harlow. 1979. The role of parent and helper red-cockaded woodpeckers at the nest. *Wilson Bull.* 91:331-335.
542. Lennartz, M. R., and D. G. Heckel. 1987. Population dynamics of a red-cockaded woodpecker population in Georgia Piedmont loblolly pine habitat. Pages 48-55 in R. R. Odom, K. A. Riddleberger, and J. C. Ozier, eds. Proc. third southeastern nongame and endangered wildl. symposium. Georgia Dept. Nat. Resour., Game and Fish Div., Atlanta.
543. Lennartz, M. R., R. G. Hooper, and R. F. Harlow. 1979. The red-cockaded woodpecker: management research needs. Pages 151-158 in D. M. Forsythe, and W. B. Ezell=, Jr., eds. Proc. first South Carolina endangered species symposium. S.C. Wildl. and Mar. Resour. Dept., Columbia.
544. Lennartz, M. R., R. G. Hooper, and R. F. Harlow. 1987. Sociality and cooperative breeding of red-cockaded woodpeckers (*Picoides borealis*). *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* 20:77-88.
545. Lennartz, M. R., H. A. Knight, J. P. McClure, and V. A. Rudis. 1983. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker nesting habitat in the south. Pages 13-19 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
546. Lennartz, M. R., and R. A. Lancia. 1989. Old-growth wildlife in second-growth forests: opportunities for creative silviculture. Pages 74-103 in Proc. National Silviculture Workshop. U.S. For. Serv., Washington, D.C.
547. Lennartz, M. R., and R. C. Lee, Jr. 1983. An aberrantly-colored male red-cockaded woodpecker in Georgia. Pages 109-110 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
548. Lennartz, M. R., and J. P. McClure. 1979. Estimating the extent of red-cockaded woodpecker habitat in the southeast. Pages 27-40 in W. E. Frayer, ed. Proc. forest resource inventories. Colorado State Univ., Ft. Collins.
549. Lennartz, M. R., and J. D. Metteauer. 1987. Test of a population estimation technique for red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies* 40:320-324.
550. Lennartz, M. R., and P. W. Stangel. 1989. Few and far between. *Living Bird Quart.* 8:14-20.
551. Lessells, C. M., and M. I. Avery. 1987. Sex-ratio selection in species with helpers at the nest: some extensions of the repayment model. *Am. Nat.* 129:610-620.
552. Letcher, B. H., J. A. Priddy, J. R. Walters, and L. B. Crowder. 1998. An individual-based, spatially-

- explicit simulation model of the population dynamics of the endangered red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Biol. Conserv. 86:1-14.
553. Ligon, J. D. 1968. Sexual differences in foraging behavior in two species of *Dendrocopos* woodpeckers. Auk 85:203-215.
554. Ligon, J. D. 1970. Behavior and breeding biology of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Auk 87:255-278.
555. Ligon, J. D. 1971. Some factors influencing numbers of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 30-43 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker . U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl., and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
556. Ligon, J. D., P. B. Stacey, R. N. Conner, C. E. Bock, and C. S. Adkisson. 1986. Report of the American Ornithologists' Union Committee for the conservation of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Auk 103:848-855.
557. Lipscomb, D. J., and T. M. Williams. 1995. Impact of hurricane hugo on cavity trees of a red-cockaded woodpecker population and natural recovery after two and a half years. Pages 167-171 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
558. Lipscomb, D. J., and T. M. Williams. 1995. Use of geographic information systems for determination of red-cockaded woodpecker management areas. Pages 137-144 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
559. Lipscomb, D. J., and T. M. Williams. 1996. A technique for using PC-ARC/INFO GIS to determine red-cockaded woodpecker foraging areas on private lands . Pages 255-264 in Proc. southern forestry geographic information systems conference. Univ. Georgia, Athens.
560. Lipscomb, D. J., and T. M. Williams. 1998. RCWFAT: an Arc/Info AML program to assist in evaluating RCW foraging. Pages 43-56 in SOFOR GIS '98: 2nd southern forestry GIS conference. University of Georgia, Athens.
561. Lipscomb, D. J., and T. M. Williams. 1998. Spatial changes in RCW management constraint areas over a ten year period on Hobcaw Barony. Pages 57-68 in SOFOR GIS '98: 2nd southern forestry GIS conference. University of Georgia, Athens.
562. Lipske, M. 1996. Finding a future for an endangered bird. Nat. Wild. 34:42-45.
563. Locke, B. A. 1980. Colony site selection by red-cockaded woodpeckers in east Texas. M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx. 39pp.
564. Locke, B. A., and R. N. Conner. 1983. A statistical analysis of the orientation of entrances to red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. Pages 108-109 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
565. Locke, B. A., R. N. Conner, and J. C. Kroll. 1979. Red-cockaded woodpecker stuck in cavity entrance resin. Bird-Banding 50:368-369.
566. Locke, B. A., R. N. Conner, and J. C. Kroll. 1983. Factors influencing colony site selection by red-

- cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 46-50 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
567. Loeb, S. C. 1993. Use and selection of red-cockaded woodpecker cavities by southern flying squirrels. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 57:329-335.
568. Loeb, S. C. 1996. Effectiveness of flying squirrel excluder devices on red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. *Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies* 50:303-311.
569. Loeb, S. C., and R. G. Hooper. 1997. Effectiveness of nest boxes for reducing use of red-cockaded woodpecker cavities by other vertebrates. Page 398 in J.L. Haymond, D. D. Hook and W. R. Harms, eds. Hurricane Hugo: South Carolina forest land research and management related to the storm. U.S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. SRS-5.
570. Loeb, S. C., and R. G. Hooper. 1997. An experimental test of interspecific competition for red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 61:1268-1280.
571. Loeb, S. C., W. D. Pepper, and A. T. Doyle. 1992. Habitat characteristics of active and abandoned red-cockaded woodpecker colonies. *South. J. Appl. For.* 16:120-125.
572. Loeb, S. C., and E. E. Stevens. 1995. Turnover of red-cockaded woodpecker nest cavities on the Piedmont Plateau. Pages 361-366 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
573. Longman, P. 1993. The species comes first. *Fla. Trend* May:34-39.
574. Longstreet, R. J., editor. 1965. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 93 in *Birds in Florida*. Trend House, Tampa, Fl.
575. Loope, L., M. Duever, A. Herndon, J. Snyder, and D. Jansen. 1994. Hurricane impact on uplands and freshwater swamp forest: large trees and epiphytes sustained the greatest damage during Hurricane Andrew. *Bioscience* 44:238-246.
576. Lotter, D. M. 1997. Factors influencing southern flying squirrel use of red-cockaded woodpecker cavities at Savannah River Site, S.C. M.S. Thesis, Clemson University, Clemson, S.C. 58pp.
577. Lowder, P. J. 1995. Impact of red-cockaded woodpecker artificial cavity inserts on susceptibility of southern pines to southern pine beetle attack. M.S. Thesis, Clemson Univ., Clemson, S.C. 51pp.
578. Lowe, D. W., J. R. Matthews, and C. J. Moseley, editors. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Pages 670-672 in *The official World Wildlife Fund guide to endangered species of North America*. Beacham Publishing, Washington, D.C.
579. Lowery, G. H. 1931. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 30 in *Birds of north Louisiana*, Bull. 29(4). Louisiana Polytech. Inst., Ruston.
580. Lowery, G. H. 1974. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos borealis*. Page 415 in *Louisiana birds*. Third ed. Louisiana State Univ. Press, Baton Rouge.
581. Lowery, G. H., Jr. 1974. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos borealis*. Page 415 in *Louisiana birds*, 3rd ed. Louisiana State University Press, Baton Rouge.

582. Lucas, K. E. 1994. Modeling avian responses to red-cockaded woodpecker habitat management in loblolly pine forests of east-central Mississippi. M.S. Thesis, Mississippi State Univ., Starkville. 186pp.
583. Luttrell, M. P., P. W. Stangel, and C. M. Bartlett. 1995. A survey for blood parasites in Red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 332-334 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
584. Lynn, T. E., and M. L. Hopkins. 1971. The red-cockaded woodpecker: an endangered species in its environment. Anim. Kingdom 74:18-21.
585. Magie, H. 1945. Red-cockaded woodpecker at Winston-Salem. Chat 9:30.
586. Maguire, L. A., G. F. Wilhere, and Q. Dong. 1995. Population viability analysis for red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Georgia Piedmont. J. Wildl. Manage. 59:533-542.
587. Manor, P. D. 1990. Demography of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the Sandhills of North Carolina. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 107pp.
588. Marion, R. W., and B. W. Hagedorn. 1991. A literature reference guide for the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*). Contribution N-00359. 105pp
589. Martin, A. C., H. S. Zim, and A. L. Nelson. 1951. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos borealis*. Pages 125-126 in American wildlife and plants. Dover Publications, New York.
590. Maslowski, K. 1979. Stalking the red-cockaded woodpecker. Bird Watchers Dig. Sept/Oct:44-45.
591. Masters, R. E., R. L. Lochmiller, and S. T. McMurry. 1998. Small mammal response to pine-grassland restoration for red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 26:148-158.
592. Masters, R. E., J. Skeen, and J. Whitehead. 1995. Preliminary fire history of McCurtain County Wilderness Area and implications for red-cockaded woodpecker management. Pages 290-302 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
593. Masters, R. E., J. E. Skeen, and J. A. Garner. 1989. Red-cockaded woodpecker in Oklahoma: an update of Wood's 1974-1977 study . Proc. Oklahoma Acad. Sci. 69:27-32.
594. Masters, R. E., C. W. Wilson, G. A. Bukenhofer, and M. E. Payton. 1996. Effects of pine-grassland restoration for red-cockaded woodpeckers on white-tailed deer forage production. Wild. Soc. Bull. 24:77-84.
595. Maxey, R. W. 1997. SOS for the RCW. Texas Parks & Wildl. Magazine 55:24-27.
596. Mayfield, G. R. 1932. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Grundy County, Tennessee. Wilson Bull. 44:44.
597. Maynard, C. J. 1881. *Picus borealis* (cockaded woodpecker). Page 244 in The birds of eastern North America; with original descriptions of all the species which occur east of the Mississippi River between the Artic Circle and the Gulf of Mexico, with full notes on their habitats, etc. C.J. Maynard and Co., Newtonville, Ma.
598. McBride, L. H. 1996. Endangered species: who's threatened, the forester or the birds? Cooperative

Farmer May/June:20-23.

599. McClure, J. P. 1979. Estimating the extent of red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) habitat in the southeast (USA) . Pages 48-62 in W. E. Frayer, ed. Forest resource inventories. Colorado State University, Fort Collins.
600. McConnell, W. V. 1999. Red-cockaded woodpecker cavity excavation in seedtree-shelterwood stands in the Wakulla (Apalachicola National Forest, Florida) sub-population. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 27:509-513.
601. McFarlane, R. W., 1992, A stillness in the pines. The ecology of the red-cockaded woodpecker: New York, N.Y., W.W. Norton, 270 pp.
602. McFarlane, R. W. 1995. The relationship between body size, trophic position, and foraging territory among woodpeckers. Pages 303-308 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
603. McGlincy, J. 1993. Proposed guidelines may head off spotted owl-type headaches in the South. For. Farmer 52:18-19.
604. McGriff, J. A. 1992. Implementing habitat management decisions. Pages 6-11 in Proc. annu. forest vegetation manage. conf. Redding, Ca.
605. McKee, T. 1998. An aerial photo interpretation of red-cockaded woodpecker foraging habitat on the Savannah River Site. M.S. Thesis, Clemson University, Clemson, S.C. 57pp.
606. McNair, D. B. 1985. Status of three colonies of red-cockaded woodpeckers at Pee Dee National Wildlife Refuge, Anson County, North Carolina. Chat 49:75-78.
607. Meade, G. M. 1960. Red-cockaded woodpecker near Golden Hill, Maryland. Atl. Nat. 15:44.
608. Meanly, B. 1943. Red-cockaded woodpecker breeding in Maryland. Auk 60:105.
609. Meanly, B., and M. C. Perry. 1974. Red-cockaded woodpecker near Bowie, Maryland. Atl. Nat. 29:133.
610. Meanly, B., and M. C. Perry. 1974. Red-cockaded woodpecker near Bowie, Maryland. Maryland Birdlife 30:104.
611. Meier, M. C. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker: an emerging success story. Pages 11-15 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
612. Mengel, R. M. 1965. The birds of Kentucky: *Dendrocopos borealis*: red-cockaded woodpecker. Ornithol. Monogr. 3:306-308.
613. Mengel, R. M., and J. A. Jackson. 1977. Geographic variation of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Condor 79:349-355.
614. Meyers, S. P. 1996. Opportunity costs of implementing the red-cockaded woodpecker procedures manual for private lands. M.S. Thesis, Auburn University, Auburn, AL. 99pp.

615. Miles, B. R. 1988. Federally-mandated protection of red-cockaded woodpeckers or 'spotted owl' found in Texas. *For. Farmer* 48:17-18.
616. Millan, S. A. 1993. Woodpecker-1; humans-1: Endangered Species Act wars continue. *Louisiana Environmental Compliance Update* 1:6-8.
617. Miller, G. L. 1978. The population, habitat, behavioral, and foraging ecology of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in southeastern Virginia. M.S. Thesis, William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va. 108pp.
618. Mitchell, J. H. 1987. Hazard and risk rating of red-cockaded woodpecker colony areas and relative susceptibility of cavity trees to the southern pine beetle. M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx. 132pp.
619. Mitchell, J. H., D. L. Kulhavy, R. N. Conner, and C. M. Bryant. 1991. Susceptibility of red-cockaded woodpecker colony areas to southern pine beetle infestation in east Texas. *South. J. Appl. For.* 15:158-162 .
620. Mitchell, L. R. 1998. Effects of southern flying squirrels (*Glaucomys volans*) on red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) nesting success. M.S. Thesis, Georgia Southern University, Statesboro. 35pp.
621. Mitchell, L. R., L. D. Carlile, and C. R. Chandler. 1999. Effects of southern flying squirrels on nest success of red-cockaded woodpeckers. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 63:538-545.
622. Montague, W. G. 1995. Cavity protection techniques for red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Proc. Ark. Acad. Sci.* 49:115-120.
623. Montague, W. G., and G. A. Bukenhofer. 1994. Long range dispersal of a red-cockaded woodpecker. *Proc. Arkansas Acad. Sci.* 48:259-260.
624. Montague, W. G., J. C. Neal, J. E. Johnson, and D. A. James. 1995. Techniques for excluding southern flying squirrels from cavities of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 401-409 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
625. Montague, W. G., J. P. Neal, C. F. Bailey, and D. A. James. 1993. Unhatched eggs in nests of red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Proc. Arkansas Acad. Sci.* 47:77-81.
626. Moranz, R. A., and J. L. Hardesty. 1998. Adaptive management of red-cockaded woodpeckers in northwest Florida: progress and perspectives. Summary report of the July 21-23, 1998 workshop, Eglin Air Force Base. Gainesville, Fl. 45pp
627. Moreau, D. 1978. The home range of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in the Carolina Sandhills. *J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.* 994:70.
628. Morse, D. H. 1972. Habitat utilization of the red-cockaded woodpecker during winter. *Auk* 89:429-435.
629. Morse, G. W. 1927. Notes on a red-cockaded woodpecker. *Oologist* 44:22-23.
630. Mosby, J., and J. Spencer. 1993. Ouachita Forest giving a helping hand to red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Arkansas Game and Fish Commiss.* 2pp

631. Mosher, J. A., G. J. Taylor, and W. J. Devlin. 1979. Red-cockaded woodpecker study. Project E-001-R, Study 07, FIN. 78pp
632. Murphrey, E. E. 1939. *Dryobates borealis* (Vieillot). Pages 72-79 in A. C. Bent, ed. Life histories of North American woodpeckers. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 174, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
633. Murphrey, G. A. 1980. Status, nesting habitat, foraging ecology, and home range of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in Kentucky. M.S. Thesis, Eastern Kentucky Univ., Richmond. 56pp.
634. Murray, J. J. 1969. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Virginia Wildl. 30:21.
635. Myers, T. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker issues and management in the Sandhills area. Pages 45-48 in Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference. D.J. Case and Assoc., Mishawaka, In.
636. Nalley, J. C. 1998. Determination of baseline responsibilities for a red-cockaded woodpecker safe harbor cooperative agreement on Hobcaw Barony, Georgetown County, South Carolina. Master of Forest Resources, Clemson University, Clemson, S.C. 15pp.
637. The Nature Conservancy. 1995. Element stewardship abstract for *Picoides borealis* red-cockaded woodpecker. Arlington, Va. 31pp
638. The Nature Conservancy of Georgia. 1996. Cavity augmentation for red-cockaded woodpeckers at Fort Benning Army Installation, Fort Benning, Georgia. Final Report. Fort Benning, Ga. 15pp (and appendices)
639. The Nature Conservancy of Georgia. 1996. Effects of military training on the red-cockaded woodpecker at Fort Benning Army Installation, Fort Benning, Georgia. Final Report. Fort Benning, Ga. 19pp (and appendices)
640. The Nature Conservancy of Georgia. 1996. Red-cockaded woodpecker population trends at Fort Benning Army Installation, Fort Benning, Georgia. Final Report. Fort Benning, Ga. 25pp (and appendices)
641. The Nature Conservancy of Virginia. 1998. Defying the odds: saving the red-cockaded woodpecker in Virginia (pamphlet). Charlottesville, Va. 10pp
642. Neal, J. C. 1992. Factors affecting breeding success of red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Arkansas, Fayetteville. 96pp.
643. Neal, J. C., D. A. James, W. G. Montague, and J. E. Johnson. 1993. Effects of weather and helpers on survival of nestling red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wilson Bull. 105:666-673.
644. Neal, J. C., and W. G. Montague. 1991. Past and present distribution of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) and its habitat in the Ouachita Mountains. Proc. Arkansas Acad. Sci. 45:71-75.
645. Neal, J. C., W. G. Montague, and D. A. James. 1992. Sequential occupation of cavities by red-cockaded woodpeckers and red-bellied woodpeckers in the Ouachita National Forest. Proc. Arkansas Acad. Sci. 46:106-108.
646. Neal, J. C., W. G. Montague, and D. A. James. 1993. Climbing by black rat snakes on cavity trees of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 21:160-165.

647. Neal, J. C., W. G. Montague, D. M. Richardson, and J. H. Withgott. 1998. Exclusion of rat snakes from red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 26:851-854.
648. Nebeker, T. E., M. Pelligrine, R. A. Tisdale, and J. D. Hodges. 1995. Potential impact of southern pine beetle infestations on red-cockaded woodpecker colonies on the Noxubee National Wildlife Refuge: hazard rating comparisons and spot-growth potentials. Pages 196-207 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
649. Nebeker, T. E., M. Pelligrine, R. A. Tisdale, and J. D. Hodges. 1995. Site/stand factors associated with red-cockaded woodpecker colonies on the Noxubee National Wildlife Refuge, Mississippi. Pages 431-435 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
650. Neel, L. 1971. Some observations on the red-cockaded woodpecker in the Thomasville-Tallahassee game preserve region. Pages 137-139 in R. L. Thompson, ed. Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
651. Nehrling, H. 1896. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 405 in Our native birds of song and beauty. Volume 2. George Brumder, Milwaukee, Ws.
652. Nelson, L. K. 1978. The red-cockaded woodpecker. *HHG* January:8-9.
653. Nesbitt, S. A. 1976. Red-cockaded woodpecker . Pages 79-87 in Cross Florida barge canal restudy report. Dept. Army, Jacksonville District, Corps of Engineers, Jacksonville, Fl.
654. Nesbitt, S. A., D. T. Gilbert, and D. B. Barbour. 1978. Red-cockaded woodpecker fall movements in a Florida flatwoods community. *Auk* 95:145-151.
655. Nesbitt, S. A., B. A. Harris, A. E. Jerauld, and C. B. Brownsmith. 1981. Report of the investigation of red-cockaded woodpeckers in Charlotte County, Florida. Tallahassee, Fl. 51pp
656. Nesbitt, S. A., B. A. Harris, A. E. Jerauld, P. J. Skoog, C. B. Brownsmith, and G. L. Evink. 1983. Response of a male red-cockaded woodpecker to drastic habitat alteration. Pages 101-104 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
657. Nesbitt, S. A., B. A. Harris, R. W. Repenning, and D. B. Brownsmith. 1982. Notes on red-cockaded woodpecker study techniques. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 10:160-163.
658. Nesbitt, S. A., E. A. Jerauld, and B. A. Harris. 1983. Red-cockaded woodpecker summer range sizes in southwest Florida. Pages 68-71 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
659. New, K. C., and J. L. Hanula. 1998. Effect of time elapsed after prescribed burning in longleaf pine stands on potential prey of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *South. J. Appl. For.* 22:175-183.
660. New, K. C. P. 1995. The effects of prescribed burning on the potential prey of the red-cockaded woodpecker in longleaf pine. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Georgia, Athens, Ga. 85pp.
661. Newsome, J. 1977. Red-cockaded woodpecker holes in disease free (?) and immature slash and loblolly pines in Washington County. *Oriole* 42:31-32.

662. Nice, M. M., and L. Nice. 1931. *Drobates borealis*. Page 51 in The birds of Oklahoma. Univ. Oklahoma, Oklahoma City.
663. Nicholson, C. P. 1977. Red-cockaded woodpecker colony in Tennessee. *Migrant* 48:53-62.
664. Nickens, E. 1992. Meet red-cockaded woodpecker. *Wildl. Conserv.* 95:68-70.
665. Nickens, E. 1993. Woodpecker wars. *Am. For.* 99:29-32.
666. Noecker, R. J., and M. L. Corn. 1997. The red-cockaded woodpecker: federal protection and habitat conservation plans. CRS Report for Congress 97-707 ENR, July 22, 1997. 4pp
667. Noss, R. F. 1989. Letter to the editor: a response to Lennartz. *Nat. Areas J.* 9:144.
668. Nuttall, T. 1832. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 577 in A manual of the ornithology of the United States and Canada . Hillard and Brown, Cambridge, Ma.
669. Oberholser, H. C. 1938. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Phrenopicus borealis*). Page 379 in The bird life of Louisiana. Dept. Conserv., New Orleans.
670. Oberholser, H. C. 1974. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Phrenopicus borealis*. Pages 526-527 in The bird life of Texas. Univ. Texas, Austin.
671. Oberholser, H. C. 1976. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Phrenopicus borealis*. Pages 526-527 in The bird life of Texas. Univ. Texas Press, Austin.
672. Odom, R. R. 1983. Georgia's red-cockaded woodpecker relocation experiment: A 1983 update. Pages 106-108 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
673. Odom, R. R., J. L. McCollum, M. A. Neville, and D. R. Ettman. 1977. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*). Pages 22.1-22.3 in Georgia's protected wildlife. Game and Fish Div., Endangered Wildl. Prog., Social Circle, Ga.
674. Odom, R. R., J. Rappole, J. Evans, D. Carboneau, and D. Palmer. 1982. Red-cockaded woodpecker relocation experiment in coastal Georgia. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 10:197-203.
675. Oklahoma Department of Wildlife Conservation. 1991. Biology of threatened and endangered species in Oklahoma: status of habitat relationship of red-cockaded woodpeckers in Oklahoma. Final Rep., Federal Aid Proj. E-3 . 33 pp
676. Ortego, B., D. Carrie, and K. Moore. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker nesting success in the Sam Houston National Forest in 1989. Pages 320-322 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
677. Ortego, B., R. N. Conner, and C. Rudolph. 1988. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Texas, 1985-1987. *Bull. Tex. Ornithol. Soc.* 21:22-25.
678. Ortego, B., and D. Lay. 1988. Status of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies on private land in east Texas. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 16:403-405.
679. Ortego, B., M. Krueger, and E. Barron. 1995. Status and management needs of red-cockaded woodpeckers on state and private land in Texas. Pages 477-481 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G.

- Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
680. Otis, D. R. 1989. The big loser. *Living Bird Quart.* 8:18-19.
681. Parker, W. 1985. Forest management -- key to red-cockaded woodpecker survival. *Endangered Species Tech. Bull.* 10:9-11.
682. Parkes, K. C. 1950. Northern red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dendrocopos b. hylonomus*, in central Florida. *Auk* 67:389.
683. Parnell, J. F. 1977. Birds; Aves; Piciformes; Picidae: red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 346-347 in J. E. Cooper, S. S. Robinson, and J. B. Funderburg, eds. *Endangered and threatened plants and animals of North Carolina*. North Carolina State Museum of Nat. Hist., Raleigh.
684. Patterson, G. A., and W. B. Robertson, Jr. 1981. Distribution and habitat of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Big Cypress National Preserve. T-613. South Fla. Res. Cent., Homestead, Fl. 137pp
685. Patterson, G. A., and W. B. Robertson, Jr. 1983. An instance of red-cockaded woodpeckers nesting in a dead pine. Pages 99-100 in D. A. Wood, ed. *Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II* proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
686. Pearson, T. G. 1909. Nesting of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Bird-Lore* 11:265-266.
687. Pearson, T. G., C. S. Brimley, and H. H. Brimley. 1919. *Dryobates borealis*. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 190-191 in *Birds of North Carolina*. Edwards and Broughton Printing Co., Raleigh.
688. Pearson, T. G., C. S. Brimley, and H. H. Brimley. 1942. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 220-221 in *Birds of North Carolina*. N.C. Dept. Agric., State Museum Div., Raleigh.
689. Pearson, T. G., editor. 1923. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 143-144 in *Birds of America*. Vol. 2. The University Society, Inc., New York, N.Y.
690. Pease, C. M., and N. L. Fowler. 1997. A systematic approach to some aspects of conservation biology. *Ecology* 78:1321-1329.
691. Pelligrine, M. 1992. Potential impact of southern pine beetle on red-cockaded woodpecker colonies on the Noxubee National Wildlife Refuge, Mississippi. M.S. Thesis, Mississippi State Univ., Starkville. 121pp.
692. Perkins, C. J. 1971. Red-cockaded woodpeckers on International Paper Company lands. Pages 135-136 in R. L. Thompson, ed. *Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker*. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl., and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
693. Perry, C. J. 1989. Endangered birds at home on the test range. *Martin Marietta Today* 4:1-3.
694. Perry, C. J. 1989. Home, home on the (missile) range. *Wildbird* 3:40-43.
695. Pestana, K. E. 1986. Remote sensing technique for identifying potential red-cockaded woodpecker habitat. Pages 106-116 in Proc. fourth conference on science in the nat. parks. Vol 2. George Wright Society & U.S. Nat. Park Serv., Fort Collins, Colorado.

696. Peterjohn, B. G. 1989. Red-cockaded woodpecker . Pages 118-119 in The birds of Ohio. Indiana Univ. Press, Indianapolis.
697. Peters, R. L. 1996. Hope for the red-cockaded? Defenders 71:27-32.
698. Phelps, F. M. 1914. The resident bird life of the Big Cypress Swamp region: *Dryobates borealis*. Wilson Bull. 26:99.
699. Phillips, L. F., Jr., and K. E. Gault. 1997. Predation of red-cockaded woodpecker young by a corn snake. Fla. Field Nat. 25:67-68.
700. Phillips, L. F., Jr., J. Tomcho, Jr., and J. R. Walters. 1998. Double-clutching and double-brooding in red-cockaded woodpeckers in Florida. Florida Field Nat. 26:109-113.
701. Phillips, P. C. 1989. Public policy decisions when scientific evidence is disputed: forest wilderness areas and control of the southern pine beetle. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Texas, Dallas. 224pp.
702. Pizzoni-Ardemani, A. 1990. Sexual dimorphism and geographic variation in the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*). M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 189pp.
703. Plentovich, S., J. W. TuckerJr., N. R. Holler, and G. E. Hill. 1998. Enhancing Bachman's sparrow habitat via management of red-cockaded woodpeckers. J. Wildl. Manage. 62:347-354.
704. Porter, M. L. 1984. Home range size and foraging habitat requirements of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) in pine habitats of north Florida. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Florida, Gainesville. 58pp.
705. Porter, M. L., M. W. Collopy, R. F. Labisky, and R. C. Littell. 1985. Foraging behavior of red-cockaded woodpeckers: an evaluation of research methodologies. J. Wildl. Manage. 49:505-507.
706. Porter, M. L., and R. F. Labisky. 1986. Home range and foraging habitat of red-cockaded woodpeckers in northern Florida. J. Wildl. Manage. 50:239-247.
707. Potlatch Corporation. 1997. Red-cockaded woodpecker (pamphlet). Warren, Ar. 5pp
708. Potter, E. F., J. F. Parnell, and R. P. Teulings. 1980. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 220-222 in Birds of the Carolinas. Univ. North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
709. Pough, R. H. 1946. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 47-48 in Audubon bird guide, eastern land birds. Doubleday and Co., Inc. and the American Garden Guild, The Country Life Press, Garden City, N.Y.
710. Price, R. E., Jr. 1971. The red-cockaded woodpecker in Scotland County North Carolina. Chat 35:42-44.
711. Pyle, P. 1997. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 194-195 in Identification guide to North American birds. Slate Creek Press, Bolinas, Ca.
712. Pyle, P., and S. N. G. Howell. 1995. Flight-feather molt patterns and age in North American woodpeckers. J. Field Ornithol. 66:564-681.
713. Ramey, P. 1980. Seasonal, sexual, and geographical variation in the foraging ecology of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*). M.S. Thesis, Mississippi State Univ., Starkville. 129pp.

714. Ramey, P., and J. A. Jackson. 1979. Unusually large and small eggs in a red-cockaded woodpecker clutch. *Inland Bird Banding News* 51:66-67.
715. Rappole, J. H., and G. W. Blacklock. 1994. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 10 and 148 in *Birds of Texas: a field guide*. Texas A&M University Press, College Station.
716. Raulston, B. E. 1992. Effects of cavity restrictors on red-cockaded woodpeckers. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Arkansas, Fayetteville. 34pp.
717. Raulston, B. E., D. A. James, and J. E. Johnson. 1996. Effects of cavity-entrance restrictors on red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 24:694-698.
718. Reaves, D. W. 1993. Valuing an endangered species and its habitat: an application of the contingent valuation method. Ph.D. Thesis, Duke Univ., Durham, N.C. 235pp.
719. Reaves, D. W., R. A. Kramer, and T. Holmes. 1995. Economic valuation of the red-cockaded woodpecker and its habitat. Pages 219-224 in D. L Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
720. Reed, J. M. 1989. Some aspects of vertebrate conservation, with particular attention to the red-cockaded woodpecker. Ph.D. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 157pp.
721. Reed, J. M. 1990. The dynamics of red-cockaded woodpecker rarity and conservation. Pages 37-56 in A. Carlson, and G. Aulén, eds. *Conservation and management of woodpecker populations*. Swedish Univ. of Agric. Sci., Dept. of Wildl. Ecol., Uppsala, Sweden.
722. Reed, J. M., J. H. Carter, III, J. R. Walters, and P. D. Doerr. 1988. An evaluation of indices of red-cockaded woodpecker populations. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 16:406-410.
723. Reed, J. M., P. D. Doerr, and J. R. Walters. 1988. Minimum viable population size of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 52:385-391.
724. Reed, J. M., and J. R. Walters. 1996. Helper effects in variance components of fitness in the cooperatively breeding red-cockaded woodpecker. *Auk* 113:608-616.
725. Reed, J. M., J. R. Walters, T. E. Emigh, and D. E. Seaman. 1993. Effective population size in red-cockaded woodpeckers: population and model differences. *Conserv. Biol.* 7:302-308.
726. Regional Society of American Foresters. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker protection and habitat management on private lands. *J. For.* 90:38-39.
727. Reinig, J. W. 1972. Nesting habits of the red-cockaded woodpecker an endangered species. *Bull. South Carolina Acad. Sci.* 34:97.
728. Reinman, J. P. 1984. Woodpeckers receive second chance. *Fla. Nat.* 57:17.
729. Reinman, J. P. 1995. Status and management of red-cockaded woodpeckers on St. Marks National Wildlife Refuge, Florida, 1980-1992. Pages 106-111 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
730. Renshaw, L. 1998. Tanks & trees, soldiers & sandhills. *South Carolina Wildl.* 45:25-33.

731. Repasky, R. R. 1984. Home range and habitat utilization of the red-cockaded woodpecker. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 136pp.
732. Repasky, R. R., R. J. Blue, and P. D. Doerr. 1991. Laying red-cockaded woodpeckers cache bone fragments. Condor 93:458-461.
733. Repasky, R. R., and P. D. Doerr. 1991. Home range and substrate use by two family groups of red-cockaded woodpeckers in the North Carolina Sandhills. Brimleyana 17:37-52.
734. Repasky, R. R., S. T. Stamps, J. H. Carter, III, J. R. Walters, and P. D. Doerr. 1983. A computerized filing system for red-cockaded woodpecker cavity tree data. Pages 111-112 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
735. Richardson, D., R. Costa, and R. Boykin. 1998. Strategy and guidelines for the recovery and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker and its habitats on national wildlife refuges. Atlanta, Ga. 51pp
736. Richardson, D. M., J. W. Bradford, B. J. Gentry, and J. L. Hall. 1998. Evaluation of a pick-up tool for removing red-cockaded woodpecker nestlings from cavities. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 26:855-858.
737. Richardson, D. M., J. W. Bradford, P. G. Range, and J. Christensen. 1999. A video probe system to inspect red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 27:353-356.
738. Richardson, D. M., M. Copeland, and J. W. Bradford. 1999. Translocation of orphaned red-cockaded woodpecker nestlings. J. Field Ornithol. 70:400-403.
739. Richardson, D. M., and D. L. Smith. 1992. Hardwood removal in red-cockaded woodpecker colonies using a shear V-blade. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 20:428-433.
740. Richardson, D. M., and J. Stockie. 1995. Response of a small red-cockaded woodpecker population to intensive management at Noxubee National Wildlife Refuge. Pages 98-105 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
741. Ridley, T. R., G. L. Chapman, and S. C. Loeb. 1997. Southern flying squirrel displaces a red-cockaded woodpecker from its cavity. Chat 61:112-115.
742. Ritchison, G. 1994. The effects of transmitter weight on behavior and movements of downy woodpeckers, a surrogate for the red-cockaded woodpecker. Richmond. 22pp
743. Robbins, M. B., and D. A. Easterla, editors. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*). Pages 192-193 in Birds of Missouri: their distribution and abundance. Univ. Missouri Press, Columbia.
744. Robertson, W. B., Jr., and G. A. Patterson. 1982. Historical and present occurrence of the red-cockaded woodpecker in southern Florida. Fla. Sci. 41:39.
745. Robinson, J. C. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Pages 136 and 266 in An annotated checklist of the birds of Tennessee. The University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
746. Roise, J., J. Chung, R. Lancia, and M. Lennartz. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpecker habitat and

- timber management: production possibilities. *South. J. Appl. For.* 14:6.
747. Roise, J. P., J. Chung, and R. Lancia. 1991. Red-cockaded woodpecker habitat management and longleaf pine straw production: an economic analysis. *South. J. Appl. For.* 15:88-92.
748. Rosenberg, D. K., and K. S. McKlevey. 1999. Estimation of habitat selection for central-place foraging animals. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 63:1028-1038.
749. Ross, W. G., D. L. Kulhavy, and R. N. Conner. 1993. Evaluating susceptibility of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees to southern pine beetle in Texas. Pages 547-553 in U.S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. SO-93.
750. Ross, W. G., D. L. Kulhavy, and R. N. Conner. 1995. Vulnerability and resistance of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees to southern pine beetles in Texas. Pages 410-414 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
751. Ross, W. G., D. L. Kulhavy, and R. N. Conner. 1997. Stand conditions and tree characteristics affect quality of longleaf pine for red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees. *For. Ecol. Manage.* 91:145-154.
752. Ross, W. G., D. L. Kulhavy, R. N. Conner, and J. Sun. 1991. Physiology of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees: implications for management. Pages 558-566 in S. S. Coleman, and D. G. Neary, eds. *Proc. sixth biennial southern silvicultural research conference*. Vol. 2. U.S. For. Serv., Southeast. For. Exp. Sta., Asheville, NC.
753. Rossell, C. R., Jr., and J. J. Britcher. 1994. Evidence of plural breeding by red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wilson Bull.* 106:557-559.
754. Rossell, C. R., Jr., and B. Gorsira. 1996. Assessment of condition and availability of active red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 24:21-24.
755. Rubenson, D., J. Aroesty, and C. Thomsen. 1992. Two shades of green. R-4220-A. 80pp
756. Rudolph, D. C., and R. N. Conner. 1991. Cavity tree selection by red-cockaded woodpeckers in relation to tree age. *Wilson Bull.* 103:458-467.
757. Rudolph, D. C., and R. N. Conner. 1994. Forest fragmentation and red-cockaded woodpecker population: an analysis at intermediate scale. *J. Field Ornithol.* 65:365-375.
758. Rudolph, D. C., and R. N. Conner. 1995. The impact of southern pine beetle induced mortality on red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees. Pages 208-213 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
759. Rudolph, D. C., and R. N. Conner. 1996. Red-cockaded woodpeckers and silvicultural practice: is uneven-aged silviculture preferable to even-aged? *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 24:330-333.
760. Rudolph, D. C., R. N. Conner, D. K. Carrie, and R. R. Shaefer. 1992. Experimental reintroduction of red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Auk* 109:914-916.
761. Rudolph, D. C., R. N. Conner, and R. R. Schaefer. 1991. Yellow-bellied sapsucker feeding at red-cockaded woodpecker resin wells. *Wilson Bull.* 103:122-123.

762. Rudolph, D. C., R. N. Conner, and R. R. Schaefer. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker detection of red-heart infection. Pages 338-342 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
763. Rudolph, D. C., R. N. Conner, and J. Turner. 1990. Competition for red-cockaded woodpecker roost and nest cavities: effects of resin age and entrance diameter. Wilson Bull. 102:23-36.
764. Rudolph, D. C., H. Kyle, and R. N. Conner. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpeckers versus rat snakes: the effectiveness of the resin barrier. Wilson Bull. 102:14-22.
765. Russ, W. P. 1973. Rare and endangered terrestrial vertebrates of Virginia. M.S. Thesis, Va. Polytech. Inst. and State Univ., Blacksburg. 348pp.
766. Ryman, R. L. 1989. A bird in hand? Forests and People 39:9-11.
767. Saenz, D. A., R. N. Conner, C. E. Shackelford, and D. C. Rudolph. 1998. Pileated woodpecker damage to red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees in eastern Texas. Wilson Bull. 110:362-367.
768. Samano, S., D. R. Wood, J. Cole, F. J. Vilella, and L. W. Burger, Jr. 1998. Red-cockaded woodpeckers ensnared in mesh snake traps. Wilson Bull. 110:564-566.
769. Sanders, S. 1988. Too few and far between. Univ. Georgia Research Reporter 19:22-23.
770. Schaefer, R. R., D. C. Rudolph, and R. N. Conner. 1991. The response of adult red-cockaded woodpeckers to a fallen nestling. Wilson Bull. 103:514-515.
771. Schaefer, R. R., and D. Saenz. 1998. Red-cockaded woodpecker cavity tree resin avoidance by southern flying squirrels. Wilson Bull. 110:291-292.
772. Schaeffer, R. R., Jr. 1996. Red-cockaded woodpecker reproduction and provisioning of nestlings in relation to habitat. M.S. Thesis, Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, Tx. 78pp.
773. Schenck, V. 1973. Little southern 'redhead' gets foresters to change harvest rules. Inland Bird Banding News 45:5-6.
774. Schmaltz, J. E. 1981. Past and present status of the red-cockaded woodpecker on the Daniel Boone National Forest, Kentucky. Kentucky Warbler 57:3-7.
775. Scott, J. 1986. An analysis of consistency of application of the Endangered Species Act on selected air force installations. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Massachusetts, Amherst. 160pp.
776. Seagle, S. W., R. A. Lancia, and D. A. Adams. 1986. Spatial and temporal aspects of red-cockaded woodpecker habitat management on the Savannah River Plant Site. Raleigh. 56pp
777. Seagle, S. W., R. A. Lancia, D. A. Adams, and M. R. Lennartz. 1987. A multivariate analysis of rangewide red-cockaded woopecker habitat. J. Environ. Manage. 25:45-56.
778. Seagle, S. W., R. A. Lancia, D. A. Adams, M. R. Lennartz, and H. A. Devine. 1987. Integrating timber management and red-cockaded woodpecker habitat management. Trans. N. Amer. Wildl. Nat. Resour. Conf. 52:41-52.
779. Shackelford, C., and Reid, J., 1998, The endangered red-cockaded woodpecker and modern forestry

- in Texas: living in harmony (booklet): Austin, Tx, Texas Partners in Flight, Texas Parks and Wildlife, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Forest Service, and the Texas Forest Service, 8 pp.
780. Shackelford, C. E., and R. N. Conner. 1997. Woodpecker abundance and habitat use in three forest types in eastern Texas. *Wilson Bull.* 109:614-629.
781. Shain, W. A., L. E. Nix, and J. G. Williams. 1992. Project final report: Aerial photo interpretation of red-cockaded woodpecker foraging habitat in home ranges in Francis Marion National Forest. Clemson, S.C. 25pp
782. Shapiro, A. E. 1983. Characteristics of red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees and colony areas in southern Florida. *Fla. Sci.* 46:89-95.
783. Shaw, C. R. 1971. Timber management practices for red-cockaded woodpecker on state lands. Pages 128-134 in R. L. Thompson, ed. *Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker*. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl. and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
784. Sherrill, D. M., and V. M. Case. 1980. Winter home range of 4 clans of red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Carolina Sandhills. *Wilson Bull.* 92:369-375.
785. Short, L. L. 1970. Reversed sexual dimorphism in tail length and foraging differences in woodpeckers. *Bird-Banding* 41:85-92.
786. Short, L. L. 1971. Status and conservation of woodpeckers. Page 125 in S. A. Temple, ed. *Bird conserv.* 1. Univ. Wisconsin Press, Madison.
787. Short, L. L. 1979. Burdens of the picid hole-excavating habit. *Wilson Bull.* 91:16-28.
788. Short, L. L. 1979. Burdens of the picid hole-excavating habit. *Wilson Bull.* 91:16-28.
789. Short, L. L. 1982. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Pages 308-314 in *Woodpeckers of the world*. Delaware Museum of Natural History, Greenville, De.
790. Shrader-Frechette, K. S., and E. D. McCoy. 1994. Ecology and environmental problem solving. *Environ. Prof.* 16:342-348.
791. Simmons, N. 1993. Conservation hotline: a win for the woodpecker. *Wildl. Conserv.* Sept/Oct:16.
792. Singley, J. A. 1885. Jottings from the notebook of a collector in Texas. *Young Oologist* 1:122-123.
793. Skordinski, K. R. 1998. Ecological association between the red-cockaded woodpecker and southern pine beetle in the Homochitto National Forest: a geographic information system approach. M.S. Thesis, Univ. North Texas, Denton. 178pp.
794. Skorupa, J. P. 1979. Foraging ecology of the red-cockaded woodpecker in South Carolina. M.S. Thesis, Univ. California, Davis. 96pp.
795. Skorupa, J. P., and R. W. McFarlane. 1976. Seasonal variation in foraging territory of red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wilson Bull.* 88:662-665.
796. Smith, E., and R. Martin. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker distribution and status in Louisiana. Pages 452-456 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. *Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management*. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry,

College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.

797. Smith, G. E. 1976. Saving the red-cockaded woodpecker. The Sandhills game land approach. Wildl. in North Carolina 40:16-18.
798. Smith, G., editor. 1975. Two endangered birds. Fla. Wildl. 29:8-9.
799. Smith, K. G., and D. R. Petit. 1988. Breeding birds and forestry practices in the Ozarks: past, present and future. Pages 23-49 in J. A. Jackson, ed. Bird conserv. 3. Univ. Wisconsin Press, Madison.
800. Smith, M. W. 1981. Comments on herbicide injection for habitat maintenance of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies. Mississippi Kite 11:52-53.
801. Sneddon, B. A. 1995. Trained and ready while protecting our environment. Pages 36-41 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
802. Society of American Foresters. 1991. Red-cockaded woodpecker conservation and timber management on private lands. Regional Task Force Rep. 16pp
803. Society of American Foresters. 1992. Regional Society of American Foresters white paper and position statement on red-cockaded woodpecker protection and habitat management on private lands. Bethesda, Md. 20pp
804. South Carolina Sea Grant Consortium. 1995. Sustainable use: balancing biodiversity and property rights. Coastal Heritage 9:3-9.
805. South Carolina Wildlife and Marine Resources Department. 1995. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*). Columbia, S.C. 2pp
806. Southeast Negotiation Network. 1990. Summary report: scientific summit on the red-cockaded woodpecker. Atlanta, Ga. 36pp
807. Sparks, J. C., R. E. Masters, D. M. Engle, M. E. Payton, and G. A. Bukenhofer. 1999. Influence of fire season and fire behavior on woody plants in red-cockaded woodpecker clusters. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 27:124-133.
808. Spellman, C. B. 1987. Simulation modeling of red-cockaded woodpecker clan dynamics. M.S. Thesis, Duke Univ., Durham, N.C. 31pp.
809. Spunt A., and E. B. Chamberlain. 1949. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 339-340 in South Carolina bird life . Univ. South Carolina Press , Columbia .
810. Stamps, R. T., J. H. Carter, III, T. L. Sharpe, P. D. Doerr, and N. J. Lantz. 1983. Effects of prescribed burning on red-cockaded woodpecker colonies during the breeding season in North Carolina. Pages 78-80 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
811. Stangel, P. W. 1990. Genetic variation and population structure of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Georgia, Athens. 108pp.
812. Stangel, P. W. 1993. Species profile: red-cockaded woodpecker. Wildbird 7:34-37.

813. Stangel, P. W., and P. M. Dixon. 1995. Associations between fluctuating asymmetry and heterozygosity in the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 225-226 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
814. Stangel, P. W., and M. R. Lennartz. 1988. Survival of red-cockaded woodpecker nestlings unaffected by sampling blood and feather pulp for genetic studies. *J. Field Ornithol.* 59:389-394.
815. Stangel, P. W., M. R. Lennartz, and M. H. Smith. 1992. Genetic variation and population structure of red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Conserv. Biol.* 6:283-292.
816. Steele-Perkins, G. T. 1993. Determination of foraging habitat for the red-cockaded woodpecker at the Camp Blanding Training Site, Clay County, Florida. M.S. Thesis, Florida Instut. Tech., Melbourne, Fl. 50pp.
817. Steirly, C. C. 1949. A note on the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Raven* 20:6-7.
818. Steirly, C. C. 1950. Nest cavities of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Raven* 21:2-3.
819. Steirly, C. C. 1952. The red-cockaded woodpecker. *Virginia Wildl.* 13:18-19.
820. Steirly, C. C. 1957. Nesting ecology of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Atl. Nat.* 12:280-292.
821. Steirly, C. C. 1966. Measurement of the nest cavity of the red-cockaded woodpecker. *Raven* 37:64.
822. Steirly, C. C. 1973. Red-cockaded woodpeckers on Piedmont. *Raven* 44:80.
823. Stevens, E. E. 1995. New insights on the biology of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 225-226 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
824. Stevens, E. E. 1995. Population viability considerations for red-cockaded woodpecker recovery. Pages 227-238 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
825. Stevens, O. A. 1936. The first descriptions of North American birds. *Wilson Bull.* 48:203-215.
826. Stevenson, H. M., Jr. 1939. Factors limiting the breeding ranges of birds in Alabama. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Alabama, Birmingham.
827. Stewart, R. E. 1958. Nesting of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Maryland. *Maryland Birdlife* 14:63-64.
828. Stewart, R. E. 1958. Recent breeding records of birds in Maryland. *Atl. Nat.* 13:246-247.
829. Stockbridge, D. 1974. Red-cockaded woodpecker . *Outdoors in Georgia Dec.*:13-15 .
830. Stokes, C. G. 1992. The woodpecker that wasn't there. *For. Farmer* 51:16-17.
831. Strait, R. P. 1982. A least cost approach for endangered species management: the red-cockaded woodpecker as an illustrative case. M.S. Thesis, Duke Univ., Durham, N.C. 74pp.

832. Strait, R. P. 1984. A least-cost approach for endangered species management: the red-cockaded woodpecker as an illustrative case. For. Abstr. 45:403.
833. Street, C. 1992. Endangered Species Act puts undue restrictions on property owners. North Carolina Farm Bureau News Nov:10, 17.
834. Street, C. 1992. Landowner prevented from selling trees. North Carolina Farm Bureau News Nov:11, 17.
835. Summerour, B. 1988. Gray rat snakes observed climbing red-cockaded woodpecker nesting trees. Alabama Birdlife 35:13.
836. Sutton, G. M. 1967. Red-cockaded woodpecker: *Dendrocopos borealis*. Pages 318-321 in Oklahoma birds. Univ. Oklahoma Press, Norman.
837. Sykes, P. W., Jr. 1960. Recent nesting of the red-cockaded woodpecker in the Norfolk area. Raven 31:107-108.
838. Tannenbaum, K. D. 1981. Ontogeny and diversity of the acoustical communication system of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) during the breeding season. M.S. Thesis, Clemson Univ., Clemson, S.C. 138pp.
839. Tanner, J. T. 1965. Red-cockaded woodpecker nesting in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Migrant 36:59.
840. Taylor, D. L. 1981. Wildlife considerations in prescribing fire in national parks. Prescribed Fire and Wildl. in Southern Forests 4:51-55.
841. Taylor, J. W. 1974. Endangered species report. The red-cockaded woodpecker. Virginia Wildl. 35:19.
842. Taylor, W. E., and R. G. Hooper. 1991. A modification of Copeyon's drilling technique for making artificial red-cockaded woodpecker cavities. Gen. Tech. Rep. SE-72. 31pp
843. Teitlebaum, R. D., and W. P. Smith. 1985. Cavity site characteristics of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Fontainebleau State Park, Louisiana. Proc. Louisiana Acad. Sci. 48:116-122.
844. Texas Parks and Wildlife and U.S. For. Serv. 1995. Woodpeckers of the eastern Texas Pineywoods. Nacogdoches, Tx. 7pp (pamphlet)
845. Thomas, J. D. 1982. Cultural techniques for regenerating shortleaf pine as a habitat for the red-cockaded woodpecker on the Cumberland Plateau. M.S. Thesis, Univ. Tennessee, Knoxville. 60pp.
846. Thomas, J. D. 1984. Cultural techniques for regenerating shortleaf pine as a habitat for the red-cockaded woodpecker on the Cumberland Plateau. For. Abstr. 45:383.
847. Thomas, J. D., and E. Buckner. 1981. Re-establishing yellow pine habitat for the red-cockaded woodpecker on the Cumberland Plateau. Pages 358-361 in J. P. Barnett, ed. Proc. first biennial southern silvicultural research conference. U.S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. SO-34,
848. Thomlinson, J. R. 1993. Landscape ecological characteristics of habitat of the red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*). Ph.D. Thesis, North Texas State Univ., Denton. 201pp.
849. Thomlinson, J. R. 1995. Landscape characteristics associated with active and abandoned red-

- cockaded woodpecker clusters in east Texas. *Wilson Bull.* 107:603-614.
850. Thomlinson, J. R. 1996. Predicting status change in red-cockaded woodpecker cavity-tree clusters. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 60:350-354.
851. Thompson, J. W. 1986. Management of red-cockaded woodpecker on private lands. *Consultant* 31:39-42.
852. Thompson, R. L. 1976. Change in status of red-cockaded woodpecker colonies. *Wilson Bull.* 88:491-492.
853. Thompson, R. L. 1982. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 91-92 in D. E. Davis, ed. CRC handbook of census methods for terrestrial vertebrates. CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, Fl.
854. Thompson, R. L., and W. W. Baker. 1971. A survey of red-cockaded woodpecker habitat requirements. Pages 170-188 in R. L. Thompson, ed. *Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker*. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish. and Wildl., and Tall Timbers Res. Sta., Tallahassee, Fl.
855. Thompson, R. L., editor. 1971. *Ecology and management of the red-cockaded woodpecker*. Tallahassee, Fl. 188pp
856. Tibbetts, J. 1994. A spotted owl by any other name. *Currents* Jan/Feb:15-16.
857. Tibbetts, J. 1995. Sustainable use: balancing biodiversity and property rights. *Coastal Heritage* 9:3-9.
858. Truett, J. C., and D. W. Lay. 1984. The woodpecker tree. *Orion Nature Quart.* Fall:63-65.
859. U.S. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife. 1968. Rare and endangered fish and wildlife of the United States. Resource Publ. 34. Washington, D.C.
860. U.S. Bureau of Sports Fisheries and Wildlife. 1973. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 162 in *Threatened wildlife of the United States*. U.S. Fish and Wildl. Serv., Resource Publ. 114.
861. U.S. Congress. House Committee on Agriculture. Subcommittee on Forests, Family Farms and Energy. 1991. Management of National Forest resources: (red-cockaded woodpecker): hearing before the subcommittee on forests, family farms, and energy of the 102nd Congress, first session, December 16, 1991. Washington, D.C. 174pp
862. U.S. Congress. Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works. 1995. Hearing on Dept. Interior and Dept. Defense consultations regarding endangered species at Fort Bragg, North Carolina, and the Back Bay National Wildlife Refuge, Virginia. Alexandria, Va. 117pp
863. U.S. Department of Defense. 1991. Proc. red-cockaded woodpecker management workshop. Marine Corps Base Camp Lejuene, N.C. 123pp
864. ---, 1992, Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference: Mishawaka, In, D.J. Case and Assoc., 90 pp.
865. U.S. Department of Defense. 1995. The warrior and the wildlife. Pages 32-33 in *Today: America's forces protect the environment*. Legacy Resource Management Program Cooperative Agreement Number DACA87-94-H-0006. Renew America, Washington, D.C.
866. U.S. Department of the Army. 1994. The red-cockaded woodpecker at Fort Bragg, N.C. Fort

Bragg, N.C. 9pp

867. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1970. United States list of endangered native fish and wildlife. Federal Register 35:16047.
868. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1979. Eagle, fox squirrel top Maryland's E.S. agenda. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 3:4-6.
869. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1979. Eagle, peregrine, red-cockaded, and cougar among protected species in Virginia. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 4:3-9.
870. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1979. Red-cockaded to benefit from multi-agency recovery effort. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 4:5-6.
871. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1979. Red-cockaded woodpecker recovery plan. Atlanta, Ga. 38pp
872. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1980. Selected vertebrate endangered species of the seacoast of the United States: the red-cockaded woodpecker. FWS/OBS 80/01.7. 9pp
873. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1981. South Carolina state report: endangered species projects yield valuable management data. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 6:6-11.
874. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1981. State report: Arkansas studies state species of concern. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 6:3-5.
875. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1983. Draft revision: red-cockaded woodpecker recovery plan. Atlanta, Ga. 46pp
876. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1984. Agency draft comments and responses to the revised red-cockaded woodpecker recovery plan. Atlanta, Ga. 32pp
877. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1984. Agency review draft: red-cockaded woodpecker recovery plan, revision. Atlanta, Ga. 66pp
878. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1985. Red-cockaded woodpecker recovery plan. Atlanta, Ga. 88pp
879. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1989. Endangered species in the wake of Hurricane Hugo. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 14:6-7.
880. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. The red-cockaded woodpecker and private landowners. Pamphlet 1/90-5M-200063. 5pp
881. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Regional news, Region 4. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 15:10.
882. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Regional news, Region 4. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 15:11.
883. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1991. Regional news, Region 4. Endangered Species Tech. Bull. 16:13-14.
884. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1991. Translocation options for maintaining population viability in red-cockaded woodpeckers. Res. Info. Bull. No. 91-92. 2pp
885. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1992. Regional news, Region 2. Endangered Species Tech. Bull.

886. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994. Biologue series: red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis*. Washington, D.C. 2pp
887. U.S. Forest Service. 1969. The red-cockaded woodpecker on the National Forests in Texas. 4pp
888. U.S. Forest Service. 1975. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Chapter 402 in: wildlife habitat management handbook, FSH 2609.23R. Atlanta, Ga. 8pp
889. U.S. Forest Service. 1979. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Chapter 402 in: wildlife habitat management handbook, FSH 2609.23R. Atlanta, Ga. 11pp
890. U.S. Forest Service. 1985. Red-cockaded woodpecker. Chapter 402 in: wildlife habitat management handbook, FSH 2609.23R. Atlanta, Ga. 18pp
891. U.S. Forest Service. 1987. Red-cockaded woodpecker of the Apalachicola National Forest. Recreation Guide R8-RG 11. 8pp
892. U.S. Forest Service. 1990. Decision notice, finding of no significant impact and environmental assessment interim standards and guidelines for protection and management of RCW habitat within 3/4 mile of colony sites. Atlanta, Ga. 52pp
893. U.S. Forest Service. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Osceola National Forest. Forestry Rep. F8-FR 18. 7pp
894. U.S. Forest Service. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpeckers of the Francis Marion National Forest. Recreation Guide R8-RG-51. 8pp
895. U.S. Forest Service. 1991. Decision notice, finding of no significant impact and supplement to the environmental assessment interim standards and guidelines for protection and management of RCW habitat within 3/4 mile of colony sites as it pertains to the Apalachicola and Kisatchie National Forests. Atlanta, Ga. 19pp
896. U.S. Forest Service. 1991. Decision notice, finding of no significant impact and supplement to the environmental assessment interim standards and guidelines for protection and management of RCW habitat within 3/4 mile of colony sites as it pertains to the National Forests in Texas. Atlanta, Ga. 46pp
897. U.S. Forest Service. 1992. Red-cockaded woodpecker research and management at the Savannah River Site. Forestry Rep. R8-FR 23. Southern Reg. 6pp
898. U.S. Forest Service. 1993. Red-cockaded woodpeckers in the Southern Region. Forestry Rep. R8-FR 36. 10pp
899. U.S. Forest Service. 1995. Final environmental impact statement for the management of the red-cockaded woodpecker and its habitat on national forests in the southern region. U.S. For. Serv. Manage. Bull. R8-MB 73 (3 volumes). 407pp and appendices
900. University of Georgia. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpeckers: project helps endangered species. Pages 15-18 in Communicating science: annual report for 1990 . Savannah River Ecology Laboratory, Drawer E , Aiken, S.C.
901. Van Balen, J. B. 1976. The relationship of understory vegetation to red-cockaded woodpecker activity. M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. 34pp.

902. Van Balen, J. B., and P. D. Doerr. 1978. The relationship of understory vegetation to red-cockaded woodpecker activity. Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies 32:82-92.
903. Vandersteen, C. A. 1992. Time running out for landowners. Forests and People 42:7.
904. Vaughan, R. 1992. Woodpecker wilderness: a last stronghold for red-cockaded woodpeckers and southern pine forests. Wild Earth 2:56-57.
905. Venetta, G. W. 1975. Woodpecker, red-cockaded, warbler, prothonotary (Florida, Gainesville). Birding 7:85.
906. Vinson, H. 1996. Outreach and beyond! Endangered Species Bull. 21:10-11.
907. Vongs, P. 1993. Reports: the real woodpecker deal. Audubon 95:28-29.
908. Voous, K. H., Jr. 1947. North American ladder-backed woodpeckers: *Dendrocopos borealis*. Limosa 20:93-95.
909. Walker, J. S. 1995. Potential red-cockaded woodpecker habitat produced on a sustained basis under different silvicultural systems. Pages 112-130 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
910. Walker, J. S., and R. E. F. Escano. 1992. Longleaf pine ecosystem management for red-cockaded woodpeckers and other resources. Pages 77-83 in D. Murphy, ed. Getting to the future through silviculture. For. Serv. Intermt. Res. Sta. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT, Ogden, UT.
911. Walters, J., P. P. Robinson, W. Starnes, and J. Goodson. 1995. The relative effectiveness of artificial cavity starts and artificial cavities in inducing the formation of new groups of red-cockaded woodpeckers. Pages 367-371 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
912. Walters, J. R. 1990. The red-cockaded woodpecker: a "primitive" cooperative breeder. Pages 67-101 in P. B. Stacey, and W. D. Koenig, eds. Cooperative breeding in birds: long term studies of ecology and behavior. Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, U.K.
913. Walters, J. R. 1990. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Picoides borealis borealis*. Occas. Pap. North Carolina Biol. Surv. 1990/1991:20-23.
914. Walters, J. R. 1991. Application of ecological principles to the management of endangered species: the case of the red-cockaded woodpecker. Annu. Rev. Ecol. Syst. 22:505-523.
915. Walters, J. R., J. H. I. Carter, P. D. Doerr, and C. K. Copeyon. 1995. Response to drilled artificial cavities by red-cockaded woodpeckers in the North Carolina Sandhills: 4-year assessment. Pages 380-384 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
916. Walters, J. R., C. K. Copeyon, and J. H. Carter, III. 1992. Test of the ecological basis of cooperative breeding in red-cockaded woodpeckers. Auk 109:90-97.
917. Walters, J. R., P. D. Doerr, and J. H. Carter, III. 1988. The cooperative breeding system of the red-

- cockaded woodpecker. Ethology 78:275-305.
918. Walters, J. R., P. D. Doerr, and J. H. Carter, III. 1992. Delayed dispersal and reproduction as a life-history tactic in cooperative breeders: Fitness calculations from red-cockaded woodpeckers. Am. Nat. 139:623-643.
919. Walters, J. R., S. K. Hansen, J. H. Carter, III, P. D. Manor, and R. J. Blue. 1988. Long distance dispersal of an adult red-cockaded woodpecker. Wilson Bull. 100:494-496.
920. Ward, B. 1930. Red-cockaded woodpeckers on corn. Bird-Lore 32:127-128.
921. Ward, M. 1993. Private land conservation helping RCWs thrive. Fla. Agric. 52:1(22).
922. Ward, M. 1993. Who is paying the price of protecting species. Fla. Agric. 52:23.
923. Warren, D. 1974. Oklahoma's endangered species. Outdoor Oklahoma 30:17-19.
924. Watson, J. C., R. G. Hooper, D. L. Carlson, W. E. Taylor, and T. E. Milling. 1995. Restoration of the red-cockaded woodpecker population on the Francis Marion National Forest: three years post Hugo. Pages 172-182 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
925. Watson, J. C., W. E. Taylor, and J. H. Young. 1994. Tenacity of nesting red-cockaded woodpeckers after felling of the cavity tree. J. Field Ornithol. 65:221-223.
926. Wayne, A. T. 1906. A contribution to the ornithology of South Carolina, chiefly the coast region: *Dryobates borealis*. Auk 23:62.
927. Wayne, A. T. 1910. *Dryobates borealis*, red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 89-90 in Birds of South Carolina. Charleston Museum, Charleston, S.C.
928. West, A. 1955. Red-cockaded woodpecker near Chattanooga. Migrant 26:19.
929. Westerman, A. G. 1964. Red-cockaded woodpeckers at Lake Cumberland. Kentucky Warbler 40:32.
930. Westvaco Forest Resources Division. 1998. A safe harbor for endangered birds. Forest Focus 22:6-8.
931. Wheeler, H. E. 1924. Red-cockaded woodpecker, *Dryobates borealis* (Vieillot). Page 75 in The birds of Arkansas, a preliminary report. Arkansas Bureau of Mines, Manufactures, Agriculture, Little Rock, Ar.
932. Widmann, O. 1907. A preliminary catalog of the birds of Missouri: *Dryobates borealis*, red-cockaded woodpecker. Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 17:121.
933. Wiggins, M. H. 1993. Fort Bragg and the red-cockaded woodpecker: a content analysis of selected local newspapers' coverage of Fort Bragg's endangered species protection efforts. M.A. Thesis, Marshall Univ., Huntington, WV. 69pp.
934. Wigley, T. B., and S. W. Sweeney. 1995. Habitat characteristics associated with persistent red-cockaded woodpecker colonies on industry lands. Pages 503-510 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F.

Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.

935. Wigley, T. B., S. W. Sweeney, and J. R. Sweeney. 1999. Habitat attributes and reproduction of red-cockaded woodpeckers in intensively managed forests. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 27:801-809.
936. Wilkinson, M. 1992. State of North Carolina red-cockaded woodpecker perspective. Pages 29-30 in Proc. Sandhills red-cockaded woodpecker conference. D.J. Case and Assoc., Mishawaka, In.
937. Williams, B. K., and R. Field. 1986. Response: evidence for selection of old trees by red-cockaded woodpeckers. *Wildl. Soc. Bull.* 14:322-325.
938. Williams, T. 1996. Finding safe harbor. *Audubon* 98:26-32.
939. Williams, T. 1999. The new guardians. *Audubon* 101:34-39.
940. Williamson, L. L. 1972. USDA program threatens endangered species? *Outdoor News Bull.* 26:3.
941. Wilson, A., and C. L. Bonaparte. 1830. *Picus querulus*, red-cockaded woodpecker. Page 187 in American ornithology or the natural history of the birds of the United States. Vol. 1. Constable and Co., Edinburgh, England.
942. Wilson, C. W. 1994. Breeding bird community compositon and habitat associations in pine-oak forest and pine-bluestem woodlands in the Ouachita Mountains, Arkansas. M.S. Thesis, Oklahoma State Univ., Stillwater. 101pp.
943. Wilson, C. W., and R. E. Masters. 1993. Pine-bluestem community restoration, the red-cockaded woodpecker, and breeding birds. *Scissortail* 43:19.
944. Wilson, C. W., R. E. Masters, and G. A. Bukenhofer. 1995. Breeding bird response to pine-grassland community restoration for red-cockaded woodpeckers. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 59:56-67.
945. Withgott, J. H., J. C. Neal, and W. C. Montague. 1995. A technique to deter rat snakes from climbing red-cockaded woodpecker cavity trees. Pages 394-400 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
946. Woehr, J. R. 1993. A proposal to solve Alabama's red-cockaded woodpecker dilemma. *Alabama Wildl.* Winter:20.
947. Wolf, T. 1991. Fritz vs. the feds. *Amer. For.* 97:52-53, 65-67.
948. Wood, D. A. 1977. Status, habitat, home range, and notes on the behavior of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Oklahoma. M.S. Thesis, Oklahoma State Univ., Stillwater. 61pp.
949. Wood, D. A. 1983. Foraging and colony habitat characteristics of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Oklahoma. Pages 51-58 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
950. Wood, D. A. 1983. Observations on the behavior and breeding biology of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Oklahoma. Pages 92-94 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.

951. Wood, D. A. 1995. Promoting red-cockaded woodpecker welfare in Florida. Non-game wildlife management bulletin # 1. Tallahassee, Fl. 10pp
952. Wood, D. A., and N. Eichholz. 1986. Florida's endangered woodpeckers. Fla. Wildl. 40:20-23.
953. Wood, D. A., and J. C. Lewis. 1977. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Oklahoma. Proc. Annu. Conf. Southeast. Assoc. Fish and Wildl. Agencies 31:276-282.
954. Wood, D. A., and A. S. Wenner. 1983. Status of the red-cockaded woodpecker in Florida: 1983 update. Pages 89-91 in D. A. Wood, ed. Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings. Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss., Tallahassee, Fl.
955. Wood, D. A., editor, 1983, Red-cockaded woodpecker symposium II proceedings: Tallahassee , Fla. Game and Fresh Water Fish Commiss.
956. Wood, G. W. 1979. An evaluation of the current literature on the red-cockaded woodpecker. Pages 159-163 in D. M. Forsythe, and W. B. Ezell=, Jr., eds. Proc. first South Carolina endangered species symposium. S.C. Wildl. and Marine Res. Dept., Charleston, S.C.
957. Wood, G. W. 1981. Influence of timber harvesting on the red-cockaded woodpecker. Contract No. 18-409 Supplement No. 21. 100pp
958. Wood, G. W. 1994. Private lands and the RCW. For. Farmer 53:18-20, 30-31.
959. Wood, G. W. 1995. Ecological conscience, economics, and ethics: exploring Leopoldian thinking. Pages 49-57 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
960. Wood, G. W., and J. Kleinhofs. 1995. Integrating timber management and red-cockaded woodpecker conservation: the Georgia-Pacific plan. Pages 75-80 in D. L. Kulhavy, R. G. Hooper, and R. Costa, eds. Red-cockaded woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management. Center for Applied Studies in Forestry, College of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin State Univ., Nacogdoches, Tx.
961. Wood, G. W., L. J. Niles, R. M. Hendrick, J. R. Davis, and T. L. Grimes. 1985. Compatability of even-aged timber management and red-cockaded woodpecker conservation. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 13:5-17.
962. Wood, G. W., L. J. Niles, R. M. Hendricks, and T. L. Grimes. 1985. Influences of clearcutting on red-cockaded woodpecker reproduction and nestling tending. For. Bull. No. 45. Clemson, S.C. 11pp
963. Woodard, D. W. 1980. The red-cockaded woodpecker. FWS/OBS-80/01.7. 11pp
964. Woodruff, E. S. 1907. Some interesting records from southern Missouri. Auk 24:348-349.
965. Woodruff, E. S. 1908. A preliminary list of the birds of Shannon and Carter counties, Missouri: *Dryobates borealis*. Auk 25:200.
966. Woolfenden, G. E. 1959. A pleistocene avifauna from Rock Spring, Florida. Wilson Bull. 71:183-187.
967. Woolfenden, G. E. 1976. Co-operative breeding in American birds. Pages 674-684 in H. J. Frith, and J. H. Calaby, eds. Proc. 16th int. ornithol. congr. Australian Acad. Sci., Canberra,

Australia.

968. Zenitsky, F. D. 1999. The foraging behavior of red-cockaded woodpeckers (*Picoides borealis*) in stands intensively managed for hardwood midstory control on the Daniel Boone National Forest, Kentucky. M.S. Thesis, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond. 74pp.
969. Zwicker, S. M., and J. R. Walters. 1999. Selection of pines for foraging by red-cockaded woodpeckers. J. Wildl. Manage. 63:843-852.